

## **APPENDIX C. OCCUPATIONAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH IMPACTS**

## LIST OF TABLES

| <u>Table</u> |   | <u>Page</u> |
|--------------|---|-------------|
| C-1          | L-Lake - Radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects to the offsite maximally exposed individual (current use) and the general public .....     | C-1         |
| C-2          | L-Lake - Radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects to the maximally exposed individual (future use).....                                      | C-2         |
| C-3          | L-Lake - Nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the No-Action Alternative for the offsite maximally exposed individual (future use) .....                            | C-3         |
| C-4          | L-Lake - Involved worker (current use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects .....  | C-4         |
| C-5          | L-Lake - Involved worker (future use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects .....   | C-5         |
| C-6          | L-Lake - Uninvolved worker radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects .....  | C-6         |
| C-7          | L-Lake - Involved worker (current use) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the No-Action Alternative .....  | C-7         |
| C-8          | L-Lake - Involved worker (future use) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the No-Action Alternative .....   | C-8         |
| C-9          | L-Lake - Radiological doses from atmospheric releases associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects to the offsite maximally exposed individual. .... | C-9         |
| C-10         | L-Lake - Radiological doses from aqueous releases associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects to the offsite maximally exposed individual .....     | C-10        |
| C-11         | L-Lake - Radiological doses from atmospheric releases associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate alternative and resulting health effects to the offsite population.....                    | C-11        |
| C-12         | L-Lake - Radiological doses from aqueous releases associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects to the offsite population.....                        | C-12        |
| C-13         | L-Lake - Offsite maximally exposed individual nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks from atmospheric releases associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative. ....        | C-13        |

|      |   |      |
|------|---|------|
| C-14 | L-Lake - Offsite maximally exposed individual nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks from aqueous releases associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative..... | C-14 |
| C-15 | L-Lake - Involved worker (current use) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects .....                             | C-15 |
| C-16 | L-Lake - Involved worker (future use) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects .....                              | C-16 |
| C-17 | L-Lake - Uninvolved worker (L-Area) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects .....                                | C-17 |
| C-18 | L-Lake - Uninvolved worker (P-Area) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects .....                                | C-18 |
| C-19 | L-Lake - Uninvolved worker (R-Area) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects .....                                | C-19 |
| C-20 | L-Lake - Involved worker (current use) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative .....                             | C-20 |
| C-21 | L-Lake - Involved worker (future use) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative .....                              | C-21 |
| C-22 | L-Lake - Uninvolved worker (L-Area) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative .....                                | C-22 |
| C-23 | L-Lake - Uninvolved worker (P-Area) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative .....                                | C-23 |
| C-24 | L-Lake - Uninvolved worker (R-Area) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative .....                                | C-24 |
| C-25 | Pen Branch - Involved worker (current use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects .....  | C-25 |
| C-26 | Pen Branch - Involved worker (future use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects .....   | C-26 |
| C-27 | Fourmile Branch - Involved worker (current use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects .....                                   | C-27 |
| C-28 | Fourmile Branch - Involved worker (future use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects .....                                    | C-28 |
| C-29 | Steel Creek - Involved worker (current use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects .....                                       | C-29 |

|      |   |      |
|------|---|------|
| C-30 | Steel Creek - Involved worker (future use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects .....                        | C-30 |
| C-31 | Steel Creek - Involved worker (current use) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects .....        | C-31 |
| C-32 | Steel Creek - Involved worker (future use) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects .....         | C-32 |
| C-33 | Steel Creek - Involved worker (current use) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative .....        | C-33 |
| C-34 | Steel Creek - Involved worker (future use) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative .....         | C-34 |
| C-35 | Par Pond - Radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects to the offsite maximally exposed individual .....            | C-35 |
| C-36 | Par Pond - Radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects to the general public .....                                  | C-36 |
| C-37 | Par Pond - Nonradiological hazard index associated with the No-Action Alternative for the offsite maximally exposed individual (future use) .....                 | C-37 |
| C-38 | Par Pond - Involved worker (current use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects .....                          | C-38 |
| C-39 | Par Pond - Involved worker (future use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects .....                           | C-39 |
| C-40 | Par Pond - Uninvolved worker (L-Area) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects .....                             | C-40 |
| C-41 | Par Pond - Involved worker (current use) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the No-Action Alternative .....                          | C-41 |
| C-42 | Par Pond - Involved worker (future use) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the No-Action Alternative .....                           | C-42 |
| C-43 | Par Pond – Uninvolved worker (L-Area) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the No-Action Alternative .....                             | C-43 |
| C-44 | Combined radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects to the offsite maximally exposed individual (current use)..... | C-44 |
| C-45 | Combined radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects to the offsite maximally exposed individual (future use) ..... | C-45 |
| C-46 | Combined radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects to the general public .....                                    | C-46 |

|      |  |      |
|------|--|------|
| C-47 | Combined nonradiological hazard indexes associated with the No-Action Alternative for members of the public (current use).....                                     | C-47 |
| C-48 | Combined nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the No-Action Alternative for members of the public (future use) .....                    | C-48 |
| C-49 | Combined involved worker (current use) radiological doses and resulting impacts associated with the No-Action Alternative .....                                    | C-49 |
| C-50 | Combined involved worker population (current use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative .....   | C-50 |
| C-51 | Combined involved worker (future use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative .....   | C-51 |
| C-52 | Combined involved worker population (future use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative .....  | C-52 |
| C-53 | Combined uninvolved worker radiological doses and resulting impacts associated with the No-Action Alternative .....  | C-53 |
| C-54 | Combined uninvolved worker population radiological doses and resulting impacts associated with the No-Action Alternative .....                                     | C-54 |
| C-55 | Combined nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the No-Action Alternative for the involved worker (current use) .....                     | C-55 |
| C-56 | Combined nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the No-Action Alternative for the involved worker (future use).....                       | C-56 |
| C-57 | Combined nonradiological hazard indexes associated with the No-Action Alternative for uninvolved workers .....   | C-57 |
| C-58 | Combined radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects to the offsite maximally exposed individual .... | C-58 |
| C-59 | Combined radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects to the general public .....                      | C-59 |
| C-60 | Combined nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative for members of the public.....                   | C-60 |
| C-61 | Combined involved worker (current use) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative.....  | C-61 |
| C-62 | Combined involved worker population (current use) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative.....                                 | C-62 |
| C-63 | Combined involved worker (future use) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative.....   | C-63 |

|      |   |      |
|------|---|------|
| C-63 | Combined involved worker (future use) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative.....  | C-63 |
| C-64 | Combined involved worker population (future use) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative.....                             | C-64 |
| C-65 | Combined uninvolved worker radiological doses and resulting impacts associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative.....                             | C-65 |
| C-66 | Combined uninvolved worker population doses and resulting impacts associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative.....                               | C-66 |
| C-67 | Combined nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative for the involved worker (current use) ..... | C-67 |
| C-68 | Combined nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative for the involved worker (future use) .....  | C-68 |
| C-69 | Combined nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risk associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative for uninvolved workers.....                  | C-69 |
| C-70 | Assumed human health exposure parameters .....  | C-70 |
|      | References.....   | C-75 |

**Table C-1.** L-Lake - Radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects to the offsite maximally exposed individual (current use) and the general public.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure pathway   | Maximally exposed individual <sup>b</sup> |  |                                     |  | Offsite population <sup>c</sup> |                                      |  |                                      |
|--------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
|                    | Annual dose<br>(rem)                      | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>d</sup> | Lifetime dose <sup>e</sup><br>(rem) | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>d</sup> | Annual dose<br>(person-rem)     | Number of fatal cancers <sup>d</sup> | Lifetime dose <sup>e</sup><br>(person-rem) | Number of fatal cancers <sup>d</sup> |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |   |  |                                     |  |                                 |                                      |  |                                      |
| Soil               | $5.7 \times 10^{-11}$                     | $2.8 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $9.9 \times 10^{-10}$               | $5.0 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $5.2 \times 10^{-7}$            | $2.6 \times 10^{-10}$                | $9.0 \times 10^{-6}$                       | $4.5 \times 10^{-9}$                 |
| Soil dermal        | $1.1 \times 10^{-11}$                     | $5.6 \times 10^{-15}$                    | $2.0 \times 10^{-10}$               | $9.8 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $1.0 \times 10^{-7}$            | $5.1 \times 10^{-11}$                | $1.8 \times 10^{-6}$                       | $8.9 \times 10^{-10}$                |
| Leafy vegetables   | $9.8 \times 10^{-9}$                      | $4.9 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $1.7 \times 10^{-7}$                | $8.6 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $8.9 \times 10^{-5}$            | $4.5 \times 10^{-8}$                 | $1.6 \times 10^{-3}$                       | $7.8 \times 10^{-7}$                 |
| Other vegetables   | $7.7 \times 10^{-8}$                      | $3.8 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $1.3 \times 10^{-6}$                | $6.7 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $7.0 \times 10^{-4}$            | $3.5 \times 10^{-7}$                 | $1.2 \times 10^{-2}$                       | $6.1 \times 10^{-6}$                 |
| Meat               | $4.8 \times 10^{-9}$                      | $2.4 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $8.3 \times 10^{-8}$                | $4.2 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $4.3 \times 10^{-5}$            | $2.2 \times 10^{-8}$                 | $7.6 \times 10^{-4}$                       | $3.8 \times 10^{-7}$                 |
| Milk               | $1.7 \times 10^{-8}$                      | $8.7 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $3.1 \times 10^{-7}$                | $1.5 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $1.6 \times 10^{-4}$            | $8.0 \times 10^{-8}$                 | $2.8 \times 10^{-3}$                       | $1.4 \times 10^{-6}$                 |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $1.1 \times 10^{-7}$                      | $5.5 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $1.9 \times 10^{-6}$                | $9.5 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $9.9 \times 10^{-4}$            | $5.0 \times 10^{-7}$                 | $1.7 \times 10^{-2}$                       | $8.7 \times 10^{-6}$                 |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |   |  |                                     |  |                                 |                                      |  |                                      |
| Air                | $4.0 \times 10^{-8}$                      | $2.0 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $7.0 \times 10^{-7}$                | $3.5 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $3.6 \times 10^{-4}$            | $1.8 \times 10^{-7}$                 | $6.3 \times 10^{-3}$                       | $3.2 \times 10^{-6}$                 |
| Resuspension       | $2.7 \times 10^{-11}$                     | $1.4 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $4.8 \times 10^{-10}$               | $2.4 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $2.5 \times 10^{-7}$            | $1.2 \times 10^{-10}$                | $4.3 \times 10^{-6}$                       | $2.2 \times 10^{-9}$                 |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $4.0 \times 10^{-8}$                      | $2.0 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $7.0 \times 10^{-7}$                | $3.5 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $3.6 \times 10^{-4}$            | $1.8 \times 10^{-7}$                 | $6.3 \times 10^{-3}$                       | $3.2 \times 10^{-6}$                 |
| <b>Total</b>       | $1.5 \times 10^{-7}$                      | $7.5 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $2.6 \times 10^{-6}$                | $1.3 \times 10^{-9}$                     | $1.4 \times 10^{-3}$            | $6.8 \times 10^{-7}$                 | $2.4 \times 10^{-2}$                       | $1.2 \times 10^{-5}$                 |

- a. For the No-Action Alternative, general public doses result only from the volatilization of tritium from L-Lake.
- b. The offsite maximally exposed individual is a member of the public residing at the SRS boundary.
- c. Offsite population within 80 kilometers (50 miles) of SRS.
- d. Based on a risk of 0.0005 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).
- e. Based on a 70-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.

C-1

**Table C-2.** L-Lake - Radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects to the maximally exposed individual (future use).<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure Pathway     | Annual dose (rem) <sup>b</sup> |                       |                       | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose (rem) <sup>d</sup> |                       |                       | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
|                      | Recreational                   | Offsite               | Total                 |  | Recreational                     | Offsite               | Total                 |  |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>    |                                |                       |                       |  |                                  |                       |                       |  |
| Finfish <sup>e</sup> | $3.8 \times 10^{-4}$           | NA <sup>f</sup>       | $3.8 \times 10^{-4}$  | $1.9 \times 10^{-7}$                     | $1.3 \times 10^{-2}$             | NA                    | $1.3 \times 10^{-2}$  | $6.5 \times 10^{-6}$                     |
| Leafy vegetables     | NA                             | $9.8 \times 10^{-9}$  | $9.8 \times 10^{-9}$  | $4.9 \times 10^{-12}$                    | NA                               | $9.9 \times 10^{-10}$ | $9.9 \times 10^{-10}$ | $5.0 \times 10^{-13}$                    |
| Other vegetables     | NA                             | $7.7 \times 10^{-8}$  | $7.7 \times 10^{-8}$  | $3.8 \times 10^{-11}$                    | NA                               | $1.3 \times 10^{-6}$  | $1.3 \times 10^{-6}$  | $6.7 \times 10^{-10}$                    |
| Meat                 | NA                             | $4.8 \times 10^{-9}$  | $4.8 \times 10^{-9}$  | $2.4 \times 10^{-12}$                    | NA                               | $8.3 \times 10^{-8}$  | $8.3 \times 10^{-8}$  | $4.2 \times 10^{-11}$                    |
| Milk                 | NA                             | $1.7 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.7 \times 10^{-8}$  | $8.7 \times 10^{-12}$                    | NA                               | $3.1 \times 10^{-7}$  | $3.1 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.5 \times 10^{-10}$                    |
| Soil                 | $1.2 \times 10^{-11}$          | $5.7 \times 10^{-11}$ | $6.9 \times 10^{-11}$ | $3.4 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $2.1 \times 10^{-10}$            | $9.9 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-9}$  | $6.0 \times 10^{-13}$                    |
| Soil dermal          | $1.7 \times 10^{-9}$           | $1.1 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.7 \times 10^{-9}$  | $8.6 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $3.0 \times 10^{-8}$             | $2.0 \times 10^{-10}$ | $3.0 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.5 \times 10^{-11}$                    |
| <b>Subtotal</b>      | $3.8 \times 10^{-4}$           | $1.1 \times 10^{-7}$  | $3.8 \times 10^{-4}$  | $1.9 \times 10^{-7}$                     | $1.3 \times 10^{-2}$             | $1.7 \times 10^{-6}$  | $1.3 \times 10^{-2}$  | $6.5 \times 10^{-6}$                     |
| <b>Inhalation:</b>   |                                |                       |                       |  |                                  |                       |                       |  |
| Air                  | $2.9 \times 10^{-9}$           | $4.0 \times 10^{-8}$  | $4.3 \times 10^{-8}$  | $2.1 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $5.1 \times 10^{-8}$             | $7.0 \times 10^{-7}$  | $7.5 \times 10^{-7}$  | $3.7 \times 10^{-10}$                    |
| Resuspension         | $3.9 \times 10^{-12}$          | $2.7 \times 10^{-11}$ | $3.1 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.6 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $6.8 \times 10^{-11}$            | $4.8 \times 10^{-10}$ | $5.4 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.7 \times 10^{-13}$                    |
| <b>Subtotal</b>      | $2.9 \times 10^{-9}$           | $4.0 \times 10^{-8}$  | $4.3 \times 10^{-8}$  | $2.1 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $5.1 \times 10^{-8}$             | $7.0 \times 10^{-7}$  | $7.5 \times 10^{-7}$  | $3.7 \times 10^{-10}$                    |
| <b>Total</b>         | $3.8 \times 10^{-4}$           | $1.5 \times 10^{-7}$  | $3.8 \times 10^{-4}$  | $1.9 \times 10^{-7}$                     | $1.3 \times 10^{-2}$             | $2.6 \times 10^{-6}$  | $1.3 \times 10^{-2}$  | $6.5 \times 10^{-6}$                     |

- a. The future land use scenario assumes recreational use of L-Lake. Doses to the maximally exposed individual result from exposure pathways related to tritium volatilization and contaminants existing in the surface water.
- b. The dose received by the maximally exposed individual living at the site boundary (same as for current use).
- c. Based on a risk of 0.0005 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).
- d. Based on a 70-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.
- e. The fish ingestion dose was calculated using the measured concentration of cesium-137 in L-Lake fish: 0.833 pCi/g of edible flesh (Arnett, Mamatey, and Spitzer 1996).
- f. NA = not applicable; the contaminant is not transferred through the listed exposure pathway.

**Table C-3. L-Lake - Nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the No-Action Alternative for the offsite maximally exposed individual (future use).<sup>a</sup>**

| Exposure pathway  | Hazard quotient      |                      |                      |                      | Hazard index <sup>b</sup> | Cancer risk           |                       |                       |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                   | Barium               | Magnesium            | Manganese            | Vanadium             |                           | Beryllium             | Total annual          | Lifetime <sup>c</sup> |
| <b>Ingestion:</b> |                      |                      |                      |                      |                           |                       |                       |                       |
| Finfish           | $1.1 \times 10^{-2}$ | $4.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | $5.0 \times 10^{-2}$ | $1.8 \times 10^{-4}$ | $6.2 \times 10^{-2}$      | $1.6 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.6 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.1 \times 10^{-5}$  |
| Swimming          | $7.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | $2.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | $2.8 \times 10^{-5}$      | $1.1 \times 10^{-9}$  | $1.1 \times 10^{-9}$  | $7.7 \times 10^{-8}$  |
| Swimming dermal   | $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ | $4.4 \times 10^{-7}$ | $3.3 \times 10^{-5}$ | $4.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | $9.5 \times 10^{-5}$      | $4.4 \times 10^{-8}$  | $4.4 \times 10^{-8}$  | $3.1 \times 10^{-6}$  |
| Shoreline dermal  | $3.5 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-6}$ | $7.8 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-4}$ | $2.2 \times 10^{-4}$      | $1.0 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.0 \times 10^{-7}$  | $7.0 \times 10^{-6}$  |
| Shoreline         | $4.1 \times 10^{-6}$ | $6.2 \times 10^{-7}$ | $9.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$      | $6.2 \times 10^{-10}$ | $6.2 \times 10^{-10}$ | $4.3 \times 10^{-8}$  |
| <b>Total</b>      | $1.1 \times 10^{-2}$ | $4.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | $5.0 \times 10^{-2}$ | $3.4 \times 10^{-4}$ | $6.2 \times 10^{-2}$      | $3.1 \times 10^{-7}$  | $3.1 \times 10^{-7}$  | $2.1 \times 10^{-5}$  |

a. The future land use scenario assumes recreational use of L-Lake. Impacts to the maximally exposed individual result from exposure pathways associated with contaminants existing in the surface water. The maximally exposed individual (current use) is not exposed to any nonradiological contaminants.

b. Hazard index is the sum of hazard quotients added across exposure pathways or pollutants.

c. Based on a 70-year exposure period.

**Table C-4.** L-Lake - Involved worker (current use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure pathway   | Individual worker     |   |                                     |   | Worker population <sup>b</sup> |   |  |   |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|--|---|
|                    | Annual dose<br>(rem)  | Probability of<br>fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose<br>(rem) <sup>d</sup> | Probability of<br>fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Annual dose<br>(person-rem)    | Number of<br>fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose<br>(person-rem) <sup>d</sup> | Number of<br>fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |                       |   |                                     |   |                                |   |  |   |
| Soil               | $1.4 \times 10^{-10}$ | $5.6 \times 10^{-14}$                       | $6.1 \times 10^{-10}$               | $2.4 \times 10^{-13}$                       | $9.8 \times 10^{-9}$           | $3.9 \times 10^{-12}$                   | $4.3 \times 10^{-8}$                       | $1.7 \times 10^{-11}$                   |
| Soil dermal        | $1.2 \times 10^{-11}$ | $4.6 \times 10^{-15}$                       | $5.0 \times 10^{-11}$               | $2.0 \times 10^{-14}$                       | $8.1 \times 10^{-10}$          | $3.2 \times 10^{-13}$                   | $3.5 \times 10^{-9}$                       | $1.4 \times 10^{-12}$                   |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $1.5 \times 10^{-10}$ | $6.1 \times 10^{-14}$                       | $6.6 \times 10^{-10}$               | $2.6 \times 10^{-13}$                       | $1.1 \times 10^{-8}$           | $4.2 \times 10^{-12}$                   | $4.6 \times 10^{-8}$                       | $1.8 \times 10^{-11}$                   |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |                       |   |                                     |   |                                |   |  |   |
| Air                | $5.0 \times 10^{-8}$  | $2.0 \times 10^{-11}$                       | $2.2 \times 10^{-7}$                | $8.6 \times 10^{-11}$                       | $3.5 \times 10^{-6}$           | $1.4 \times 10^{-9}$                    | $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$                       | $6.0 \times 10^{-9}$                    |
| Resuspension       | $6.8 \times 10^{-11}$ | $2.7 \times 10^{-14}$                       | $2.9 \times 10^{-10}$               | $1.2 \times 10^{-13}$                       | $4.7 \times 10^{-9}$           | $1.9 \times 10^{-12}$                   | $2.1 \times 10^{-8}$                       | $8.2 \times 10^{-12}$                   |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $5.0 \times 10^{-8}$  | $2.0 \times 10^{-11}$                       | $2.2 \times 10^{-7}$                | $8.6 \times 10^{-11}$                       | $3.5 \times 10^{-6}$           | $1.4 \times 10^{-9}$                    | $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$                       | $6.1 \times 10^{-9}$                    |
| <b>Total</b>       | $5.0 \times 10^{-8}$  | $2.0 \times 10^{-11}$                       | $2.2 \times 10^{-7}$                | $8.7 \times 10^{-11}$                       | $3.5 \times 10^{-6}$           | $1.4 \times 10^{-9}$                    | $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$                       | $6.1 \times 10^{-9}$                    |

- C-4
- a. For the No-Action Alternative, workers are exposed to pathways associated with tritium volatilization and contaminants in the surface water.
  - b. The number of involved workers is estimated to be 70.
  - c. Based on a risk of 0.0004 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).
  - d. Based on a 5-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.

**Table C-5. L-Lake - Involved worker (future use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects.<sup>a</sup>**

| Exposure pathway   | Individual worker     |  |                                  |  | Worker population <sup>b</sup> |                                      |   |                                      |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
|                    | Annual dose (rem)     | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose (rem) <sup>d</sup> | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Annual dose (person-rem)       | Number of fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose (person-rem) <sup>d</sup> | Number of fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |                       |  |                                  |  |                                |                                      |   |                                      |
| Soil               | $3.1 \times 10^{-9}$  | $1.2 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $4.2 \times 10^{-8}$             | $1.7 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $2.2 \times 10^{-7}$           | $8.7 \times 10^{-11}$                | $2.9 \times 10^{-6}$                    | $1.2 \times 10^{-9}$                 |
| Soil dermal        | $1.9 \times 10^{-10}$ | $7.7 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $2.6 \times 10^{-9}$             | $1.0 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $1.3 \times 10^{-8}$           | $5.4 \times 10^{-12}$                | $1.8 \times 10^{-7}$                    | $7.2 \times 10^{-11}$                |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $3.3 \times 10^{-9}$  | $1.3 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $4.4 \times 10^{-8}$             | $1.8 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $2.3 \times 10^{-7}$           | $9.2 \times 10^{-11}$                | $3.1 \times 10^{-6}$                    | $1.2 \times 10^{-9}$                 |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |                       |  |                                  |  |                                |                                      |   |                                      |
| Air                | $1.1 \times 10^{-6}$  | $4.4 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$             | $5.9 \times 10^{-9}$                     | $7.7 \times 10^{-5}$           | $3.1 \times 10^{-8}$                 | $1.0 \times 10^{-3}$                    | $4.1 \times 10^{-7}$                 |
| Resuspension       | $1.5 \times 10^{-9}$  | $5.9 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $2.0 \times 10^{-8}$             | $8.0 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $1.0 \times 10^{-7}$           | $4.2 \times 10^{-11}$                | $1.4 \times 10^{-6}$                    | $5.6 \times 10^{-10}$                |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $1.1 \times 10^{-6}$  | $4.4 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$             | $5.9 \times 10^{-9}$                     | $7.7 \times 10^{-5}$           | $3.1 \times 10^{-8}$                 | $1.0 \times 10^{-3}$                    | $4.1 \times 10^{-7}$                 |
| <b>Total</b>       | $1.1 \times 10^{-6}$  | $4.4 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$             | $5.9 \times 10^{-9}$                     | $7.7 \times 10^{-5}$           | $3.1 \times 10^{-8}$                 | $1.0 \times 10^{-3}$                    | $4.1 \times 10^{-7}$                 |

- C-5
- a. For the No-Action Alternative, workers are exposed to pathways associated with tritium volatilization and contaminants in the surface water.
  - b. The number of involved workers is estimated to be 70.
  - c. Based on a risk of 0.0004 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).
  - d. Based on a 25-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.

**Table C-6.** L-Lake - Uninvolved worker radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure pathway   | Individual worker <sup>b</sup> |   |                                     |   | Worker population <sup>c</sup> |   |  |   |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|--|---|
|                    | Annual dose<br>(rem)           | Probability of<br>fatal cancer <sup>d</sup> | Lifetime dose<br>(rem) <sup>e</sup> | Probability of<br>fatal cancer <sup>d</sup> | Annual dose<br>(person-rem)    | Number of<br>fatal cancers <sup>d</sup> | Lifetime dose<br>(person-rem) <sup>e</sup> | Number of<br>fatal cancers <sup>d</sup> |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |                                |   |                                     |   |                                |   |  |   |
| Soil               | $5.5 \times 10^{-11}$          | $2.2 \times 10^{-14}$                       | $7.4 \times 10^{-10}$               | $3.0 \times 10^{-13}$                       | $1.4 \times 10^{-8}$           | $5.5 \times 10^{-12}$                   | $1.9 \times 10^{-7}$                       | $7.4 \times 10^{-11}$                   |
| Soil dermal        | $3.5 \times 10^{-12}$          | $1.4 \times 10^{-15}$                       | $4.7 \times 10^{-11}$               | $1.9 \times 10^{-14}$                       | $8.8 \times 10^{-10}$          | $3.5 \times 10^{-13}$                   | $1.2 \times 10^{-8}$                       | $4.7 \times 10^{-12}$                   |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $5.8 \times 10^{-11}$          | $2.3 \times 10^{-14}$                       | $7.9 \times 10^{-10}$               | $3.1 \times 10^{-13}$                       | $1.5 \times 10^{-8}$           | $5.9 \times 10^{-12}$                   | $2.0 \times 10^{-7}$                       | $7.9 \times 10^{-11}$                   |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |                                |   |                                     |   |                                |   |  |   |
| Air                | $2.0 \times 10^{-8}$           | $7.8 \times 10^{-12}$                       | $2.6 \times 10^{-7}$                | $1.0 \times 10^{-10}$                       | $4.9 \times 10^{-6}$           | $2.0 \times 10^{-9}$                    | $6.6 \times 10^{-5}$                       | $2.6 \times 10^{-8}$                    |
| Resuspension       | $2.7 \times 10^{-11}$          | $1.1 \times 10^{-14}$                       | $3.6 \times 10^{-10}$               | $1.5 \times 10^{-13}$                       | $6.8 \times 10^{-9}$           | $2.7 \times 10^{-12}$                   | $9.1 \times 10^{-8}$                       | $3.6 \times 10^{-11}$                   |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $2.0 \times 10^{-8}$           | $7.8 \times 10^{-12}$                       | $2.6 \times 10^{-7}$                | $1.0 \times 10^{-10}$                       | $4.9 \times 10^{-6}$           | $2.0 \times 10^{-9}$                    | $6.6 \times 10^{-5}$                       | $2.6 \times 10^{-8}$                    |
| <b>Total</b>       | $2.0 \times 10^{-8}$           | $7.8 \times 10^{-12}$                       | $2.6 \times 10^{-7}$                | $1.1 \times 10^{-10}$                       | $4.9 \times 10^{-6}$           | $2.0 \times 10^{-9}$                    | $6.6 \times 10^{-5}$                       | $2.6 \times 10^{-8}$                    |

- a. For the No-Action Alternative, the uninvolved worker is exposed only to pathways associated with the volatilization of tritium from L-Lake.  
 b. The maximally exposed uninvolved worker is located at L-Area.  
 c. L-Area. Total uninvolved workers estimated to be 251 (Simpkins 1996).  
 d. Based on a risk of 0.0004 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).  
 e. Based on a 25-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.

**Table C-7. L-Lake - Involved worker (current use) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the No-Action Alternative.<sup>a</sup>**

| Exposure pathway  | Hazard quotient      |                      |                      |                      | Hazard index <sup>b</sup> | Cancer risk          |                       |                       |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                   | Barium               | Magnesium            | Manganese            | Vanadium             |                           | Beryllium            | Total annual          | Lifetime <sup>c</sup> |
| <b>Ingestion:</b> |                      |                      |                      |                      |                           |                      |                       |                       |
| Shoreline dermal  | $2.3 \times 10^{-7}$ | $7.0 \times 10^{-9}$ | $5.3 \times 10^{-7}$ | $7.4 \times 10^{-7}$ | $1.5 \times 10^{-6}$      | $7.0 \times 10^{-7}$ | $7.0 \times 10^{-10}$ | $3.5 \times 10^{-9}$  |
| Shoreline         | $5.6 \times 10^{-5}$ | $8.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.8 \times 10^{-5}$ | $2.1 \times 10^{-4}$      | $8.4 \times 10^{-9}$ | $8.4 \times 10^{-9}$  | $4.2 \times 10^{-8}$  |
| Total             | $5.6 \times 10^{-5}$ | $8.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-5}$ | $2.1 \times 10^{-4}$      | $9.1 \times 10^{-9}$ | $9.1 \times 10^{-9}$  | $4.5 \times 10^{-8}$  |

a. For the No-Action Alternative, workers are exposed to pathways associated with tritium volatilization and contaminants in the surface water.

b. Hazard index is the sum of hazard quotients added across exposure pathways or pollutants.

c. Based on a 5-year exposure period.

**Table C-8.** L-Lake - Involved worker (future use) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the No-Action Alternative.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure pathway  | Hazard quotient      |                      |                      |                      |                           | Cancer risk           |                       |                       |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                   | Barium               | Magnesium            | Manganese            | Vanadium             | Hazard index <sup>b</sup> | Beryllium             | Total annual          | Lifetime <sup>c</sup> |
| <b>Ingestion:</b> |                      |                      |                      |                      |                           |                       |                       |                       |
| Shoreline dermal  | $3.8 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-7}$ | $8.9 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-5}$ | $2.5 \times 10^{-5}$      | $1.2 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.2 \times 10^{-8}$  | $2.9 \times 10^{-7}$  |
| Shoreline         | $6.1 \times 10^{-6}$ | $9.3 \times 10^{-7}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-5}$ | $2.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | $2.3 \times 10^{-5}$      | $9.2 \times 10^{-10}$ | $9.2 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.3 \times 10^{-8}$  |
| Total             | $9.9 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | $2.3 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-5}$ | $4.8 \times 10^{-5}$      | $1.3 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.3 \times 10^{-8}$  | $3.1 \times 10^{-7}$  |

a. For the No-Action Alternative, workers are exposed to pathways associated with tritium volatilization and contaminants in the surface water.

b. Hazard index is the sum of hazard quotients added across exposure pathways or pollutants.

c. Based on a 25-year exposure period.

**Table C-9. L-Lake - Radiological doses from atmospheric releases associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects to the offsite maximally exposed individual.<sup>a</sup>**

| Exposure Pathway       | Annual dose (rem) <sup>b</sup> |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose (rem) <sup>d</sup> | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|
|                        | Cs-137                         | Co-60                 | Pu-239/240            | Pm-146                | U-233/234             | Total                 |  |                                  |  |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>      |                                |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                                  |  |
| Soil                   | $4.6 \times 10^{-12}$          | $9.2 \times 10^{-15}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-12}$ | $5.4 \times 10^{-17}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-12}$ | $7.5 \times 10^{-12}$ | $3.7 \times 10^{-15}$                    | $3.6 \times 10^{-10}$            | $1.8 \times 10^{-13}$                    |
| Soil dermal            | $9.2 \times 10^{-13}$          | $4.9 \times 10^{-15}$ | $2.8 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.8 \times 10^{-15}$ | $5.9 \times 10^{-11}$ | $3.4 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.7 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $2.4 \times 10^{-8}$             | $1.2 \times 10^{-11}$                    |
| Leafy green vegetables | $2.8 \times 10^{-8}$           | $5.5 \times 10^{-11}$ | $8.3 \times 10^{-9}$  | $3.2 \times 10^{-13}$ | $8.7 \times 10^{-9}$  | $4.5 \times 10^{-8}$  | $2.2 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $2.2 \times 10^{-6}$             | $1.1 \times 10^{-9}$                     |
| Other vegetables       | $2.6 \times 10^{-8}$           | $5.2 \times 10^{-11}$ | $7.4 \times 10^{-9}$  | $2.9 \times 10^{-13}$ | $7.9 \times 10^{-9}$  | $4.2 \times 10^{-8}$  | $2.1 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $2.0 \times 10^{-6}$             | $1.0 \times 10^{-9}$                     |
| Meat                   | $1.2 \times 10^{-8}$           | $2.3 \times 10^{-11}$ | $8.6 \times 10^{-14}$ | $3.3 \times 10^{-14}$ | $3.5 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-8}$  | $5.8 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $4.1 \times 10^{-7}$             | $2.0 \times 10^{-10}$                    |
| Milk                   | $1.3 \times 10^{-7}$           | $7.3 \times 10^{-11}$ | $5.6 \times 10^{-13}$ | $4.2 \times 10^{-15}$ | $3.3 \times 10^{-9}$  | $1.3 \times 10^{-7}$  | $6.7 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $4.8 \times 10^{-6}$             | $2.4 \times 10^{-9}$                     |
| <b>Subtotal</b>        | $2.0 \times 10^{-7}$           | $2.0 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.6 \times 10^{-8}$  | $3.3 \times 10^{-13}$ | $2.0 \times 10^{-8}$  | $2.3 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.2 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $9.4 \times 10^{-6}$             | $4.7 \times 10^{-9}$                     |
| <b>Inhalation:</b>     |                                |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                                  |  |
| Air                    | $3.4 \times 10^{-10}$          | $8.4 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-8}$  | $2.4 \times 10^{-13}$ | $7.7 \times 10^{-8}$  | $9.7 \times 10^{-8}$  | $4.8 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $6.7 \times 10^{-6}$             | $3.4 \times 10^{-9}$                     |
| Resuspension           | $2.9 \times 10^{-12}$          | $7.4 \times 10^{-14}$ | $1.7 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.1 \times 10^{-15}$ | $6.7 \times 10^{-10}$ | $8.4 \times 10^{-10}$ | $4.2 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $5.9 \times 10^{-8}$             | $2.9 \times 10^{-11}$                    |
| <b>Subtotal</b>        | $3.4 \times 10^{-10}$          | $8.4 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-8}$  | $2.4 \times 10^{-13}$ | $7.8 \times 10^{-8}$  | $9.7 \times 10^{-8}$  | $4.9 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $6.8 \times 10^{-6}$             | $3.4 \times 10^{-9}$                     |
| <b>External:</b>       |                                |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                                  |  |
| Soil                   | $7.4 \times 10^{-8}$           | $1.3 \times 10^{-9}$  | $2.3 \times 10^{-13}$ | $1.7 \times 10^{-11}$ | $8.5 \times 10^{-12}$ | $7.5 \times 10^{-8}$  | $3.8 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $2.7 \times 10^{-6}$             | $1.3 \times 10^{-9}$                     |
| Air                    | $4.2 \times 10^{-12}$          | $7.7 \times 10^{-14}$ | $2.9 \times 10^{-18}$ | $9.5 \times 10^{-16}$ | $3.0 \times 10^{-16}$ | $4.3 \times 10^{-12}$ | $2.2 \times 10^{-15}$                    | $1.5 \times 10^{-10}$            | $7.6 \times 10^{-13}$                    |
| <b>Subtotal</b>        | $7.4 \times 10^{-8}$           | $1.3 \times 10^{-9}$  | $2.3 \times 10^{-13}$ | $1.7 \times 10^{-11}$ | $8.5 \times 10^{-12}$ | $7.5 \times 10^{-8}$  | $3.8 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $2.7 \times 10^{-6}$             | $1.3 \times 10^{-9}$                     |
| <b>Total</b>           | $2.7 \times 10^{-7}$           | $1.5 \times 10^{-9}$  | $3.5 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.8 \times 10^{-11}$ | $9.7 \times 10^{-8}$  | $4.0 \times 10^{-7}$  | $2.0 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $1.9 \times 10^{-5}$             | $9.4 \times 10^{-9}$                     |

- a. For the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative, the general public exposures result from the atmospheric and aqueous transport of exposed L-Lake sediments.
- b. The offsite maximally exposed individual is a member of the public residing at the SRS boundary.
- c. Based on a risk of 0.0005 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).
- d. Based on a 70-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.

**Table C-10.** L-Lake - Radiological doses from aqueous releases associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects to the offsite maximally exposed individual.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure Pathway  | Annual dose (rem) <sup>b</sup> |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose (rem) <sup>d</sup> | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|
|                   | Cs-137                         | Co-60                 | Pu-239/240            | Pm-146                | U-233/234             | Total                 |  |                                  |  |
| <b>Ingestion:</b> |                                |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                                  |  |
| Drinking Water    | $3.0 \times 10^{-10}$          | $2.5 \times 10^{-12}$ | $7.7 \times 10^{-10}$ | $4.1 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-9}$  | $2.5 \times 10^{-9}$  | $1.2 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $1.6 \times 10^{-7}$             | $8.1 \times 10^{-11}$                    |
| Finfish           | $7.6 \times 10^{-9}$           | $1.0 \times 10^{-11}$ | $2.4 \times 10^{-9}$  | $1.3 \times 10^{-12}$ | $8.6 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-8}$  | $5.4 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $4.9 \times 10^{-7}$             | $2.5 \times 10^{-10}$                    |
| Swimming          | $5.0 \times 10^{-13}$          | $4.2 \times 10^{-15}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-12}$ | $6.8 \times 10^{-15}$ | $2.3 \times 10^{-12}$ | $4.1 \times 10^{-12}$ | $2.1 \times 10^{-15}$                    | $2.7 \times 10^{-10}$            | $1.3 \times 10^{-13}$                    |
| Swimming Dermal   | $1.0 \times 10^{-13}$          | $9.1 \times 10^{-16}$ | $2.6 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.3 \times 10^{-13}$ | $9.7 \times 10^{-12}$ | $2.7 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $1.9 \times 10^{-8}$             | $9.4 \times 10^{-12}$                    |
| Shoreline Dermal  | $6.6 \times 10^{-16}$          | $1.5 \times 10^{-17}$ | $1.7 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.5 \times 10^{-15}$ | $6.9 \times 10^{-14}$ | $1.8 \times 10^{-12}$ | $8.9 \times 10^{-16}$                    | $1.2 \times 10^{-10}$            | $6.2 \times 10^{-14}$                    |
| Shoreline         | $1.3 \times 10^{-14}$          | $1.1 \times 10^{-16}$ | $3.4 \times 10^{-14}$ | $1.7 \times 10^{-16}$ | $6.0 \times 10^{-14}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-13}$ | $5.4 \times 10^{-17}$                    | $7.0 \times 10^{-12}$            | $3.5 \times 10^{-15}$                    |
| <b>Subtotal</b>   | $7.9 \times 10^{-9}$           | $1.3 \times 10^{-11}$ | $3.4 \times 10^{-9}$  | $5.7 \times 10^{-12}$ | $2.3 \times 10^{-9}$  | $1.4 \times 10^{-8}$  | $6.8 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $6.7 \times 10^{-7}$             | $3.4 \times 10^{-10}$                    |
| <b>External:</b>  |                                |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                                  |  |
| Swimming          | $6.9 \times 10^{-14}$          | $5.6 \times 10^{-15}$ | $4.6 \times 10^{-19}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-14}$ | $3.8 \times 10^{-17}$ | $9.4 \times 10^{-14}$ | $4.7 \times 10^{-17}$                    | $2.6 \times 10^{-12}$            | $1.3 \times 10^{-15}$                    |
| Boating           | $3.5 \times 10^{-14}$          | $2.8 \times 10^{-15}$ | $2.3 \times 10^{-19}$ | $9.5 \times 10^{-15}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-17}$ | $4.7 \times 10^{-14}$ | $2.4 \times 10^{-17}$                    | $1.3 \times 10^{-12}$            | $6.6 \times 10^{-16}$                    |
| Shoreline         | $1.8 \times 10^{-12}$          | $1.2 \times 10^{-13}$ | $4.6 \times 10^{-17}$ | $4.4 \times 10^{-13}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-15}$ | $2.4 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-15}$                    | $6.7 \times 10^{-11}$            | $3.4 \times 10^{-14}$                    |
| <b>Subtotal</b>   | $1.9 \times 10^{-12}$          | $1.3 \times 10^{-13}$ | $4.6 \times 10^{-17}$ | $4.7 \times 10^{-13}$ | $2.0 \times 10^{-15}$ | $2.5 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-15}$                    | $7.1 \times 10^{-11}$            | $3.5 \times 10^{-14}$                    |
| <b>Total</b>      | $7.9 \times 10^{-9}$           | $1.3 \times 10^{-11}$ | $3.4 \times 10^{-9}$  | $6.1 \times 10^{-12}$ | $2.3 \times 10^{-9}$  | $1.4 \times 10^{-8}$  | $6.8 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $6.7 \times 10^{-7}$             | $3.4 \times 10^{-10}$                    |

- a. For the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative, the general public exposures result from the atmospheric and aqueous transport of exposed L-Lake sediments.
- b. For aqueous releases, the offsite maximally exposed individual is a member of the public residing along the Savannah River near the SRS boundary who uses the river as a drinking water source and for recreational activities and consumes fish caught in the river.
- c. Based on a risk of 0.0005 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).
- d. Based on a 70-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure.

**Table C-11. L-Lake - Radiological doses from atmospheric releases associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects to the offsite population.<sup>a</sup>**

| Exposure Pathway       | Population annual dose (person-rem) <sup>b</sup> |                            |                             |                             |                            |                            | Number of fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime population dose (person-rem) <sup>d</sup> | Number of fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> |
|------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
|                        | Cs-137   | Co-60                      | Pu-239/240                  | Pm-146                      | U-233/234                  | Total                      |                                      |  |                                      |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>      |  |                            |                             |                             |                            |                            |                                      |  |                                      |
| Soil                   | 5.2×10 <sup>-9</sup>                             | 8.6×10 <sup>-12</sup>      | 1.2×10 <sup>-9</sup>        | 2.4×10 <sup>-14</sup>       | 1.2×10 <sup>-9</sup>       | 7.6×10 <sup>-9</sup>       | 3.8×10 <sup>-12</sup>                | 3.5×10 <sup>-7</sup>                               | 1.8×10 <sup>-10</sup>                |
| Soil dermal            | 1.0×10 <sup>-9</sup>                             | 4.5×10 <sup>-12</sup>      | 2.4×10 <sup>-7</sup>        | 8.1×10 <sup>-11</sup>       | 5.1×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 2.9×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | 1.4×10 <sup>-10</sup>                | 2.0×10 <sup>-5</sup>                               | 1.0×10 <sup>-8</sup>                 |
| Leafy green vegetables | 3.2×10 <sup>-5</sup>                             | 5.2×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 7.0×10 <sup>-6</sup>        | 1.4×10 <sup>-10</sup>       | 7.4×10 <sup>-6</sup>       | 4.6×10 <sup>-5</sup>       | 2.3×10 <sup>-8</sup>                 | 2.1×10 <sup>-3</sup>                               | 1.1×10 <sup>-6</sup>                 |
| Other vegetables       | 3.0×10 <sup>-5</sup>                             | 4.9×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 6.3×10 <sup>-6</sup>        | 1.3×10 <sup>-10</sup>       | 6.7×10 <sup>-6</sup>       | 4.3×10 <sup>-5</sup>       | 2.2×10 <sup>-8</sup>                 | 2.0×10 <sup>-3</sup>                               | 9.8×10 <sup>-7</sup>                 |
| Meat                   | 1.3×10 <sup>-5</sup>                             | 2.2×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 7.3×10 <sup>-11</sup>       | 1.5×10 <sup>-11</sup>       | 2.9×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 1.3×10 <sup>-5</sup>       | 6.6×10 <sup>-9</sup>                 | 4.6×10 <sup>-4</sup>                               | 2.3×10 <sup>-7</sup>                 |
| Milk                   | 1.5×10 <sup>-4</sup>                             | 6.8×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 4.8×10 <sup>-10</sup>       | 1.9×10 <sup>-12</sup>       | 2.8×10 <sup>-6</sup>       | 1.5×10 <sup>-4</sup>       | 7.6×10 <sup>-8</sup>                 | 5.3×10 <sup>-3</sup>                               | 2.7×10 <sup>-6</sup>                 |
| <b>Subtotal</b>        | <b>2.2×10<sup>-4</sup></b>                       | <b>1.9×10<sup>-7</sup></b> | <b>1.4×10<sup>-5</sup></b>  | <b>2.9×10<sup>-10</sup></b> | <b>1.7×10<sup>-5</sup></b> | <b>2.5×10<sup>-4</sup></b> | <b>1.3×10<sup>-7</sup></b>           | <b>9.9×10<sup>-3</sup></b>                         | <b>4.9×10<sup>-6</sup></b>           |
| <b>Inhalation:</b>     |  |                            |                             |                             |                            |                            |                                      |  |                                      |
| Air                    | 3.8×10 <sup>-7</sup>                             | 7.8×10 <sup>-9</sup>       | 1.6×10 <sup>-5</sup>        | 1.1×10 <sup>-10</sup>       | 6.5×10 <sup>-5</sup>       | 8.2×10 <sup>-5</sup>       | 4.1×10 <sup>-8</sup>                 | 5.7×10 <sup>-3</sup>                               | 2.9×10 <sup>-6</sup>                 |
| Resuspension           | 3.3×10 <sup>-9</sup>                             | 6.9×10 <sup>-11</sup>      | 1.4×10 <sup>-7</sup>        | 9.5×10 <sup>-13</sup>       | 5.7×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | 7.1×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | 3.6×10 <sup>-10</sup>                | 5.0×10 <sup>-5</sup>                               | 2.5×10 <sup>-8</sup>                 |
| <b>Subtotal</b>        | <b>3.8×10<sup>-7</sup></b>                       | <b>1.5×10<sup>-8</sup></b> | <b>1.6×10<sup>-5</sup></b>  | <b>1.1×10<sup>-10</sup></b> | <b>6.5×10<sup>-5</sup></b> | <b>8.2×10<sup>-5</sup></b> | <b>4.1×10<sup>-8</sup></b>           | <b>5.8×10<sup>-3</sup></b>                         | <b>2.9×10<sup>-6</sup></b>           |
| <b>External:</b>       |  |                            |                             |                             |                            |                            |                                      |  |                                      |
| Soil                   | 8.4×10 <sup>-5</sup>                             | 1.2×10 <sup>-6</sup>       | 1.9×10 <sup>-10</sup>       | 7.5×10 <sup>-9</sup>        | 7.2×10 <sup>-9</sup>       | 8.5×10 <sup>-5</sup>       | 4.3×10 <sup>-8</sup>                 | 3.0×10 <sup>-3</sup>                               | 1.5×10 <sup>-6</sup>                 |
| Air                    | 4.8×10 <sup>-9</sup>                             | 7.2×10 <sup>-11</sup>      | 2.5×10 <sup>-15</sup>       | 4.2×10 <sup>-13</sup>       | 2.6×10 <sup>-13</sup>      | 4.9×10 <sup>-9</sup>       | 2.4×10 <sup>-12</sup>                | 1.7×10 <sup>-7</sup>                               | 8.6×10 <sup>-11</sup>                |
| <b>Subtotal</b>        | <b>8.4×10<sup>-5</sup></b>                       | <b>1.2×10<sup>-6</sup></b> | <b>1.9×10<sup>-10</sup></b> | <b>7.5×10<sup>-9</sup></b>  | <b>7.2×10<sup>-9</sup></b> | <b>8.5×10<sup>-5</sup></b> | <b>4.3×10<sup>-8</sup></b>           | <b>3.0×10<sup>-3</sup></b>                         | <b>1.5×10<sup>-6</sup></b>           |
| <b>Total</b>           | <b>3.0×10<sup>-4</sup></b>                       | <b>1.4×10<sup>-6</sup></b> | <b>3.0×10<sup>-5</sup></b>  | <b>7.9×10<sup>-9</sup></b>  | <b>8.2×10<sup>-5</sup></b> | <b>4.2×10<sup>-4</sup></b> | <b>2.1×10<sup>-7</sup></b>           | <b>1.9×10<sup>-2</sup></b>                         | <b>9.3×10<sup>-6</sup></b>           |

- a. For the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative, the general public exposures result from the atmospheric and aqueous transport of exposed L-Lake sediments.
- b. Offsite population within 80 kilometers (50 miles) of SRS.
- c. Based on a risk of 0.0005 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).
- d. Based on a 70-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.

C-11

**Table C-12.** L-Lake - Radiological doses from aqueous releases associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects to the offsite population.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure pathway       | Port Wentworth              |  | Beaufort/Jasper             |  | Total population            |                                      | Total population                           |                         |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------|
|                        | Annual dose<br>(person-rem) | Lifetime dose <sup>b</sup><br>(person-rem) | Annual dose<br>(person-rem) | Lifetime dose <sup>b</sup><br>(person-rem) | annual dose<br>(person-rem) | Number of fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> | lifetime dose <sup>b</sup><br>(person-rem) | Number of fatal cancers |
| <b>Drinking Water:</b> |                             |  |                             |  |                             |                                      |  |                         |
| Cs-137                 | $1.5 \times 10^{-6}$        | $5.0 \times 10^{-5}$                       | $4.0 \times 10^{-6}$        | $1.4 \times 10^{-4}$                       | $5.5 \times 10^{-6}$        | $2.7 \times 10^{-9}$                 | $1.9 \times 10^{-4}$                       | $9.5 \times 10^{-8}$    |
| Co-60                  | $2.8 \times 10^{-9}$        | $2.1 \times 10^{-8}$                       | $7.3 \times 10^{-9}$        | $5.6 \times 10^{-8}$                       | $1.0 \times 10^{-8}$        | $5.0 \times 10^{-12}$                | $7.7 \times 10^{-8}$                       | $3.8 \times 10^{-11}$   |
| Pu-239/240             | $3.0 \times 10^{-6}$        | $2.1 \times 10^{-4}$                       | $7.8 \times 10^{-6}$        | $5.5 \times 10^{-4}$                       | $1.1 \times 10^{-5}$        | $5.4 \times 10^{-9}$                 | $7.6 \times 10^{-4}$                       | $3.8 \times 10^{-7}$    |
| Pm-146                 | $4.2 \times 10^{-9}$        | $3.4 \times 10^{-8}$                       | $1.2 \times 10^{-8}$        | $9.5 \times 10^{-8}$                       | $1.6 \times 10^{-8}$        | $8.1 \times 10^{-12}$                | $1.3 \times 10^{-7}$                       | $6.4 \times 10^{-11}$   |
| U-233/234              | $5.1 \times 10^{-6}$        | $3.6 \times 10^{-4}$                       | $1.4 \times 10^{-5}$        | $9.8 \times 10^{-4}$                       | $1.9 \times 10^{-5}$        | $9.5 \times 10^{-9}$                 | $1.3 \times 10^{-3}$                       | $6.7 \times 10^{-7}$    |
| Total                  | $9.5 \times 10^{-6}$        | $6.2 \times 10^{-4}$                       | $2.6 \times 10^{-5}$        | $1.7 \times 10^{-3}$                       | $3.5 \times 10^{-5}$        | $1.8 \times 10^{-8}$                 | $2.3 \times 10^{-3}$                       | $1.1 \times 10^{-6}$    |

a. For aqueous releases, doses are calculated for the 65,000 (Arnett, Mamatey, and Spitzer 1996) people using the Savannah River as a source of drinking water (Port Wentworth, Georgia and Beaufort and Jasper Counties, South Carolina).

b. Based on a 70-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.

c. Based on a risk of 0.0005 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).

**Table C-13. L-Lake - Offsite maximally exposed individual nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks from atmospheric releases associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative.<sup>a</sup>**

| Exposure Pathway       | Hazard quotient       |                      |                      |                      |                      | Hazard index <sup>b</sup> | Annual cancer risk    |                       |                       |                       | Lifetime cancer risk <sup>c</sup> |
|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                        | Manganese             | Thallium             | Antimony             | Cadmium              | Lead                 |                           | Cadmium               | Beryllium             | Arsenic               | Total                 |                                   |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                      |                           |                       |                       |                       |                       |                                   |
| Soil                   | $3.3 \times 10^{-12}$ | $2.8 \times 10^{-7}$ | $2.0 \times 10^{-8}$ | $2.2 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-8}$ | $3.1 \times 10^{-7}$      | NA <sup>d</sup>       | $1.6 \times 10^{-13}$ | $4.7 \times 10^{-13}$ | $6.3 \times 10^{-13}$ | $4.4 \times 10^{-11}$             |
| Soil dermal            | $6.4 \times 10^{-12}$ | $5.4 \times 10^{-8}$ | $3.9 \times 10^{-7}$ | $8.6 \times 10^{-8}$ | $2.2 \times 10^{-7}$ | $7.5 \times 10^{-7}$      | NA                    | $6.2 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-13}$ | $6.4 \times 10^{-12}$ | $4.5 \times 10^{-10}$             |
| Leafy green vegetables | $2.0 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.7 \times 10^{-3}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-5}$ | $6.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-3}$      | NA                    | $9.5 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.8 \times 10^{-9}$  | $3.8 \times 10^{-9}$  | $2.6 \times 10^{-7}$              |
| Other vegetables       | $2.1 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ | $1.0 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-5}$ | $5.9 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.7 \times 10^{-3}$      | NA                    | $8.3 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.5 \times 10^{-9}$  | $3.3 \times 10^{-9}$  | $2.3 \times 10^{-7}$              |
| Meat                   | $1.7 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-3}$ | $2.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.6 \times 10^{-7}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-3}$      | NA                    | $1.6 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-10}$ | $9.1 \times 10^{-9}$              |
| Milk                   | $4.7 \times 10^{-9}$  | $2.2 \times 10^{-3}$ | $7.8 \times 10^{-6}$ | $9.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | $4.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | $2.2 \times 10^{-3}$      | NA                    | $1.3 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-10}$ | $8.1 \times 10^{-9}$              |
| <b>Subtotal</b>        | $4.7 \times 10^{-8}$  | $6.5 \times 10^{-3}$ | $2.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | $3.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | $6.9 \times 10^{-3}$      | $0.0 \times 10^0$     | $1.8 \times 10^{-9}$  | $5.6 \times 10^{-9}$  | $7.4 \times 10^{-9}$  | $5.2 \times 10^{-7}$              |
| <b>Inhalation:</b>     |                       |                      |                      |                      |                      |                           |                       |                       |                       |                       |                                   |
| Air                    | $1.8 \times 10^{-8}$  | $3.1 \times 10^{-5}$ | $2.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | NA                   | $1.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | $3.5 \times 10^{-5}$      | $7.3 \times 10^{-12}$ | $3.5 \times 10^{-11}$ | $4.6 \times 10^{-10}$ | $5.0 \times 10^{-10}$ | $3.5 \times 10^{-8}$              |
| Resuspension           | $1.6 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.7 \times 10^{-7}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-8}$ | NA                   | $1.1 \times 10^{-8}$ | $3.0 \times 10^{-7}$      | $6.5 \times 10^{-14}$ | $3.1 \times 10^{-13}$ | $4.0 \times 10^{-12}$ | $4.3 \times 10^{-12}$ | $3.0 \times 10^{-10}$             |
| <b>Subtotal</b>        | $1.8 \times 10^{-8}$  | $3.2 \times 10^{-5}$ | $2.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | $0.0 \times 10^0$    | $1.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | $3.5 \times 10^{-5}$      | $7.3 \times 10^{-12}$ | $3.5 \times 10^{-11}$ | $4.6 \times 10^{-10}$ | $5.0 \times 10^{-10}$ | $3.5 \times 10^{-8}$              |
| <b>Total</b>           | $6.5 \times 10^{-8}$  | $6.5 \times 10^{-3}$ | $2.4 \times 10^{-4}$ | $3.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-4}$ | $6.9 \times 10^{-3}$      | $7.3 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.8 \times 10^{-9}$  | $6.0 \times 10^{-9}$  | $7.9 \times 10^{-9}$  | $5.5 \times 10^{-7}$              |

a. Impacts to the maximally exposed individual result from exposure pathways associated with contaminants in the exposed L-Lake sediments.

b. Hazard index is the sum of hazard quotients added across exposure pathways or pollutants.

c. Based on a 70-year exposure period.

d. NA = not applicable; the contaminant is not transferred through the listed exposure pathway.

**Table C-14.** L-Lake - Offsite maximally exposed individual nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks from aqueous releases associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure Pathway  | Hazard quotient       |                      |                       |                       |                       | Hazard index <sup>b</sup> | Annual cancer risk    |                   |                       | Lifetime cancer risk <sup>c</sup> |
|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                   | Manganese             | Thallium             | Antimony              | Cadmium               | Lead                  |                           | Beryllium             | Cadmium           | Arsenic               |                                   |
| <b>Ingestion:</b> |                       |                      |                       |                       |                       |                           |                       |                   |                       |                                   |
| Drinking Water    | $1.9 \times 10^{-9}$  | $1.6 \times 10^{-3}$ | $4.2 \times 10^{-6}$  | $1.3 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.5 \times 10^{-6}$  | $1.6 \times 10^{-3}$      | $6.7 \times 10^{-12}$ | NA <sup>d</sup>   | $4.2 \times 10^{-11}$ | $4.9 \times 10^{-11}$             |
| Finfish           | $9.3 \times 10^{-9}$  | $2.1 \times 10^{-1}$ | $1.0 \times 10^{-5}$  | $3.3 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.8 \times 10^{-6}$  | $2.1 \times 10^{-1}$      | $1.6 \times 10^{-12}$ | NA                | $5.2 \times 10^{-11}$ | $5.4 \times 10^{-11}$             |
| Swimming          | $3.1 \times 10^{-12}$ | $2.7 \times 10^{-6}$ | $6.9 \times 10^{-9}$  | $2.2 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.4 \times 10^{-9}$  | $2.7 \times 10^{-6}$      | $1.1 \times 10^{-14}$ | NA                | $6.9 \times 10^{-14}$ | $8.0 \times 10^{-14}$             |
| Swimming Dermal   | $6.2 \times 10^{-12}$ | $5.4 \times 10^{-7}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-7}$  | $8.7 \times 10^{-10}$ | $9.7 \times 10^{-12}$ | $6.8 \times 10^{-7}$      | $4.4 \times 10^{-13}$ | NA                | $2.7 \times 10^{-14}$ | $4.7 \times 10^{-13}$             |
| Shoreline Dermal  | $4.1 \times 10^{-14}$ | $3.6 \times 10^{-9}$ | $9.2 \times 10^{-10}$ | $5.8 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.6 \times 10^{-11}$ | $4.6 \times 10^{-9}$      | $3.0 \times 10^{-15}$ | NA                | $1.8 \times 10^{-16}$ | $3.2 \times 10^{-15}$             |
| Shoreline         | $8.2 \times 10^{-14}$ | $7.3 \times 10^{-8}$ | $1.8 \times 10^{-10}$ | $5.8 \times 10^{-12}$ | $6.5 \times 10^{-11}$ | $7.3 \times 10^{-8}$      | $3.0 \times 10^{-16}$ | NA                | $1.8 \times 10^{-15}$ | $2.1 \times 10^{-15}$             |
| Total             | $1.1 \times 10^{-8}$  | $2.1 \times 10^{-1}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-5}$  | $4.6 \times 10^{-7}$  | $3.3 \times 10^{-6}$  | $2.1 \times 10^{-1}$      | $8.8 \times 10^{-12}$ | $0.0 \times 10^0$ | $9.4 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.0 \times 10^{-10}$             |
|                   |                       |                      |                       |                       |                       |                           |                       |                   |                       | $7.2 \times 10^{-9}$              |

a. Impacts to the maximally exposed individual result from exposure pathways associated with contaminants in the exposed L-Lake sediments.

b. Hazard index is the sum of hazard quotients added across exposure pathways or pollutants.

c. Based on a 70-year exposure period.

d. NA = not applicable; cadmium is not an ingestion carcinogen.

**Table C-15. L-Lake - Involved worker (current use) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects.<sup>a</sup>**

| Exposure Pathway   | Annual dose (rem)    |                       |                       |                       |                      | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>b</sup> | Lifetime dose (rem) <sup>c</sup> | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>b</sup> | Population annual dose (person-rem) <sup>d</sup> | Number of fatal cancers <sup>b</sup> | Population lifetime dose (person-rem) <sup>c,d</sup> | Number of fatal cancers <sup>b</sup> |
|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
|                    | Cs-137               | Co-60                 | Pu-239/<br>240        | Pm-146                | U-233/<br>234        |  |                                  |  |  |                                      |  |                                      |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |                      |                       |                       |                       |                      |  |                                  |  |  |                                      |  |                                      |
| Soil               | $1.6 \times 10^{-7}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-9}$  | $5.9 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.3 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-7}$ | $3.5 \times 10^{-7}$                     | $1.4 \times 10^{-10}$            | $1.7 \times 10^{-6}$                     | $6.8 \times 10^{-10}$                            | $2.5 \times 10^{-5}$                 | $9.8 \times 10^{-9}$                                 | $1.2 \times 10^{-4}$                 |
| Soil Dermal        | $1.4 \times 10^{-8}$ | $3.1 \times 10^{-10}$ | $4.9 \times 10^{-6}$  | $1.9 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.5 \times 10^{-7}$ | $5.2 \times 10^{-6}$                     | $2.1 \times 10^{-9}$             | $2.6 \times 10^{-5}$                     | $1.0 \times 10^{-8}$                             | $3.6 \times 10^{-4}$                 | $1.5 \times 10^{-7}$                                 | $1.8 \times 10^{-3}$                 |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $1.7 \times 10^{-7}$ | $1.7 \times 10^{-9}$  | $5.0 \times 10^{-6}$  | $2.0 \times 10^{-10}$ | $3.8 \times 10^{-7}$ | $5.6 \times 10^{-6}$                     | $2.2 \times 10^{-9}$             | $2.8 \times 10^{-5}$                     | $1.1 \times 10^{-8}$                             | $3.9 \times 10^{-4}$                 | $1.6 \times 10^{-2}$                                 | $1.9 \times 10^{-3}$                 |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |                      |                       |                       |                       |                      |  |                                  |  |  |                                      |  |                                      |
| Resuspension       | $2.1 \times 10^{-9}$ | $2.2 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.1 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-6}$                     | $5.4 \times 10^{-10}$            | $6.7 \times 10^{-6}$                     | $2.7 \times 10^{-9}$                             | $9.4 \times 10^{-5}$                 | $3.8 \times 10^{-8}$                                 | $4.7 \times 10^{-4}$                 |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $2.1 \times 10^{-9}$ | $2.2 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.1 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-6}$                     | $5.4 \times 10^{-10}$            | $6.7 \times 10^{-6}$                     | $2.7 \times 10^{-9}$                             | $9.4 \times 10^{-5}$                 | $3.8 \times 10^{-8}$                                 | $4.7 \times 10^{-4}$                 |
| <b>External:</b>   |                      |                       |                       |                       |                      |  |                                  |  |  |                                      |  |                                      |
| Soil               | $2.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$  | $7.9 \times 10^{-10}$ | $3.5 \times 10^{-7}$  | $4.1 \times 10^{-8}$ | $2.4 \times 10^{-4}$                     | $9.4 \times 10^{-8}$             | $1.1 \times 10^{-3}$                     | $4.4 \times 10^{-7}$                             | $1.6 \times 10^{-2}$                 | $6.6 \times 10^{-6}$                                 | $7.7 \times 10^{-2}$                 |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $2.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$  | $7.9 \times 10^{-10}$ | $3.5 \times 10^{-7}$  | $4.1 \times 10^{-8}$ | $2.4 \times 10^{-4}$                     | $9.4 \times 10^{-8}$             | $1.1 \times 10^{-3}$                     | $4.4 \times 10^{-7}$                             | $1.6 \times 10^{-2}$                 | $6.6 \times 10^{-6}$                                 | $7.7 \times 10^{-2}$                 |
| <b>Total</b>       | $2.2 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$  | $5.1 \times 10^{-6}$  | $3.5 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.6 \times 10^{-6}$ | $2.4 \times 10^{-4}$                     | $9.7 \times 10^{-8}$             | $1.3 \times 10^{-3}$                     | $4.5 \times 10^{-7}$                             | $1.7 \times 10^{-2}$                 | $6.8 \times 10^{-6}$                                 | $7.9 \times 10^{-2}$                 |

- a. For the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative, the involved worker exposures result from direct contact with and atmospheric resuspension of the exposed L-Lake sediments.
- b. Based on a risk of 0.0004 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).
- c. Based on a 5-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.
- d. The number of involved workers is estimated to be 70.

**Table C-16.** L-Lake - Involved worker (future use) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure Pathway   | Annual dose (rem)    |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>b</sup> | Lifetime dose (rem) <sup>c</sup> | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>b</sup> | Population annual dose (person-rem) <sup>d</sup> | Number of fatal cancers <sup>b</sup> | Population lifetime dose (person-rem) <sup>c,d</sup> | Number of fatal cancers <sup>b</sup> |
|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
|                    | Cs-137               | Co-60                | Pu-239/240           | Pm-146                | U-233/234            | Total                |  |                                  |  |  |                                      |  |                                      |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |  |                                  |  |  |                                      |  |                                      |
| Soil               | $3.6 \times 10^{-6}$ | $3.0 \times 10^{-8}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | $3.0 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.8 \times 10^{-6}$ | $7.7 \times 10^{-6}$ | $3.1 \times 10^{-9}$                     | $1.7 \times 10^{-4}$             | $6.8 \times 10^{-8}$                     | $5.4 \times 10^{-4}$                             | $2.2 \times 10^{-7}$                 | $1.2 \times 10^{-2}$                                 | $4.8 \times 10^{-6}$                 |
| Soil Dermal        | $2.3 \times 10^{-7}$ | $5.1 \times 10^{-9}$ | $8.2 \times 10^{-5}$ | $3.2 \times 10^{-9}$  | $4.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | $8.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | $3.5 \times 10^{-8}$                     | $2.2 \times 10^{-3}$             | $8.7 \times 10^{-7}$                     | $6.1 \times 10^{-3}$                             | $2.4 \times 10^{-6}$                 | $1.5 \times 10^{-1}$                                 | $6.1 \times 10^{-5}$                 |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $3.8 \times 10^{-6}$ | $3.5 \times 10^{-8}$ | $8.3 \times 10^{-5}$ | $3.5 \times 10^{-9}$  | $7.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | $9.4 \times 10^{-5}$ | $3.8 \times 10^{-8}$                     | $2.3 \times 10^{-3}$             | $9.3 \times 10^{-7}$                     | $6.6 \times 10^{-3}$                             | $2.6 \times 10^{-6}$                 | $1.6 \times 10^{-1}$                                 | $6.5 \times 10^{-5}$                 |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |  |                                  |  |  |                                      |  |                                      |
| Resuspension       | $4.6 \times 10^{-8}$ | $4.9 \times 10^{-9}$ | $3.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | $2.3 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.6 \times 10^{-5}$ | $2.9 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-8}$                     | $7.3 \times 10^{-4}$             | $2.9 \times 10^{-7}$                     | $2.0 \times 10^{-3}$                             | $8.2 \times 10^{-7}$                 | $5.1 \times 10^{-2}$                                 | $2.0 \times 10^{-5}$                 |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $4.6 \times 10^{-8}$ | $4.9 \times 10^{-9}$ | $3.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | $2.3 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.6 \times 10^{-5}$ | $2.9 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-8}$                     | $7.3 \times 10^{-4}$             | $2.9 \times 10^{-7}$                     | $2.0 \times 10^{-3}$                             | $8.2 \times 10^{-7}$                 | $5.1 \times 10^{-2}$                                 | $2.0 \times 10^{-5}$                 |
| <b>External:</b>   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |  |                                  |  |  |                                      |  |                                      |
| Soil               | $3.8 \times 10^{-2}$ | $2.8 \times 10^{-3}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-7}$ | $6.2 \times 10^{-5}$  | $7.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | $4.1 \times 10^{-2}$ | $1.6 \times 10^{-5}$                     | $7.4 \times 10^{-1}$             | $3.0 \times 10^{-4}$                     | $2.9 \times 10^0$                                | $1.1 \times 10^{-3}$                 | $5.2 \times 10^1$                                    | $2.1 \times 10^{-2}$                 |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $3.8 \times 10^{-2}$ | $2.8 \times 10^{-3}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-7}$ | $6.2 \times 10^{-5}$  | $7.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | $4.1 \times 10^{-2}$ | $1.6 \times 10^{-5}$                     | $7.4 \times 10^{-1}$             | $3.0 \times 10^{-4}$                     | $2.9 \times 10^0$                                | $1.1 \times 10^{-3}$                 | $5.2 \times 10^1$                                    | $2.1 \times 10^{-2}$                 |
| <b>Total</b>       | $3.8 \times 10^{-2}$ | $2.8 \times 10^{-3}$ | $8.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | $6.2 \times 10^{-5}$  | $4.0 \times 10^{-5}$ | $4.1 \times 10^{-2}$ | $1.6 \times 10^{-5}$                     | $7.5 \times 10^{-1}$             | $3.0 \times 10^{-4}$                     | $2.9 \times 10^0$                                | $1.1 \times 10^{-3}$                 | $5.2 \times 10^1$                                    | $2.1 \times 10^{-2}$                 |

- a. For the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative, the involved worker exposures result from direct contact with and atmospheric resuspension of the exposed L-Lake sediments.
- b. Based on a risk of 0.0004 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).
- c. Based on a 25-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.
- d. The number of involved workers is estimated to be 70.

**Table C-17. L-Lake - Uninvolved worker (L-Area) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects.<sup>a</sup>**

| Exposure Pathway   | Annual dose (rem) <sup>b</sup> |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       | Probability<br>of fatal<br>cancer <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime<br>dose<br>(rem) <sup>d</sup> | Probability<br>of fatal<br>cancer <sup>c</sup> | Population<br>annual          |                               | Population<br>lifetime          |                               |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                    | Cs-137                         | Co-60                 | 240                   | Pm-146                | U-233/234             | Total                 |  |  |  | (person-<br>rem) <sup>e</sup> | fatal<br>cancers <sup>c</sup> | (person-<br>rem) <sup>d,e</sup> | fatal<br>cancers <sup>c</sup> |
|                    | Pu-239/<br>240                 |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |  |  |                               |                               |                                 |                               |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |                                |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |  |  |                               |                               |                                 |                               |
| Soil               | $2.9 \times 10^{-11}$          | $2.4 \times 10^{-13}$ | $1.0 \times 10^{-11}$ | $2.3 \times 10^{-15}$ | $2.3 \times 10^{-11}$ | $6.3 \times 10^{-11}$ | $2.5 \times 10^{-14}$                          | $1.4 \times 10^{-9}$                   | $5.6 \times 10^{-13}$                          | $1.6 \times 10^{-8}$          | $6.3 \times 10^{-12}$         | $3.5 \times 10^{-7}$            | $1.4 \times 10^{-10}$         |
| Soil Dermal        | $1.8 \times 10^{-12}$          | $4.1 \times 10^{-14}$ | $6.6 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.5 \times 10^{-14}$ | $4.2 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-9}$  | $4.3 \times 10^{-13}$                          | $2.7 \times 10^{-8}$                   | $1.1 \times 10^{-11}$                          | $2.7 \times 10^{-7}$          | $1.1 \times 10^{-10}$         | $6.8 \times 10^{-6}$            | $2.7 \times 10^{-9}$          |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $3.1 \times 10^{-11}$          | $2.8 \times 10^{-13}$ | $6.7 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.7 \times 10^{-14}$ | $4.4 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-9}$  | $4.6 \times 10^{-13}$                          | $2.8 \times 10^{-8}$                   | $1.1 \times 10^{-11}$                          | $2.9 \times 10^{-7}$          | $1.1 \times 10^{-10}$         | $7.1 \times 10^{-6}$            | $2.9 \times 10^{-9}$          |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |                                |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |  |  |                               |                               |                                 |                               |
| Air                | $1.7 \times 10^{-9}$           | $1.8 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-7}$  | $8.5 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.0 \times 10^{-6}$  | $1.1 \times 10^{-6}$  | $4.4 \times 10^{-10}$                          | $2.8 \times 10^{-5}$                   | $1.1 \times 10^{-8}$                           | $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$          | $1.1 \times 10^{-7}$          | $7.0 \times 10^{-3}$            | $2.8 \times 10^{-6}$          |
| Resuspension       | $1.8 \times 10^{-11}$          | $1.9 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-9}$  | $9.2 \times 10^{-14}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.2 \times 10^{-8}$  | $4.8 \times 10^{-12}$                          | $3.0 \times 10^{-7}$                   | $1.2 \times 10^{-10}$                          | $3.0 \times 10^{-6}$          | $1.2 \times 10^{-9}$          | $7.5 \times 10^{-5}$            | $3.0 \times 10^{-8}$          |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $1.7 \times 10^{-9}$           | $1.8 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-7}$  | $8.6 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.0 \times 10^{-6}$  | $1.1 \times 10^{-6}$  | $4.5 \times 10^{-10}$                          | $2.8 \times 10^{-5}$                   | $1.1 \times 10^{-8}$                           | $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$          | $1.1 \times 10^{-7}$          | $7.0 \times 10^{-3}$            | $2.8 \times 10^{-6}$          |
| <b>External:</b>   |                                |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |  |  |                               |                               |                                 |                               |
| Soil               | $3.1 \times 10^{-7}$           | $2.2 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.1 \times 10^{-12}$ | $4.9 \times 10^{-10}$ | $9.9 \times 10^{-11}$ | $3.3 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.3 \times 10^{-10}$                          | $6.1 \times 10^{-6}$                   | $2.4 \times 10^{-9}$                           | $8.3 \times 10^{-5}$          | $3.3 \times 10^{-8}$          | $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$            | $6.1 \times 10^{-7}$          |
| Air                | $1.4 \times 10^{-11}$          | $1.1 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-17}$ | $2.2 \times 10^{-14}$ | $2.5 \times 10^{-15}$ | $1.5 \times 10^{-11}$ | $6.0 \times 10^{-15}$                          | $2.7 \times 10^{-10}$                  | $1.1 \times 10^{-13}$                          | $3.8 \times 10^{-9}$          | $1.5 \times 10^{-12}$         | $6.9 \times 10^{-8}$            | $2.8 \times 10^{-11}$         |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $3.1 \times 10^{-7}$           | $2.2 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.1 \times 10^{-12}$ | $4.9 \times 10^{-10}$ | $9.9 \times 10^{-11}$ | $3.3 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.3 \times 10^{-10}$                          | $6.1 \times 10^{-6}$                   | $2.4 \times 10^{-9}$                           | $8.3 \times 10^{-5}$          | $3.3 \times 10^{-8}$          | $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$            | $6.1 \times 10^{-7}$          |
| <b>Total</b>       | $3.1 \times 10^{-7}$           | $2.2 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.1 \times 10^{-7}$  | $5.0 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.0 \times 10^{-6}$  | $1.5 \times 10^{-6}$  | $5.8 \times 10^{-10}$                          | $3.4 \times 10^{-5}$                   | $1.4 \times 10^{-8}$                           | $3.7 \times 10^{-4}$          | $1.5 \times 10^{-7}$          | $8.6 \times 10^{-3}$            | $3.4 \times 10^{-6}$          |

a. For the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative, the uninvolved worker is exposed by the atmospheric transport of exposed L-Lake sediments.

b. The maximally exposed uninvolved worker is located at L-Area.

c. Based on a risk of 0.0004 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).

d. Based on a 25-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.

e. L-Area. Total uninvolved workers estimated to be 251 (Simpkins 1996).

**Table C-18. L-Lake - Uninvolved worker (P-Area) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects.<sup>a</sup>**

| Exposure Pathway | Annual dose (rem)     |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>b</sup> | Lifetime dose (rem) <sup>c</sup> | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>b</sup> | Population annual dose (person-rem) <sup>d</sup> | Number of fatal cancers <sup>b</sup> | Population lifetime dose (person-rem) <sup>e,d</sup> | Number of fatal cancers <sup>b</sup> |
|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
|                  | Cs-137                | Co-60                 | Pu-239/<br>240        | Pm-146                | U-233/234             | Total                 |  |                                  |  |  |                                      |  |                                      |
| Ingestion:       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                                  |  |  |                                      |  |                                      |
| Soil             | $8.5 \times 10^{-12}$ | $7.1 \times 10^{-14}$ | $3.1 \times 10^{-12}$ | $7.0 \times 10^{-16}$ | $7.0 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-11}$ | $7.5 \times 10^{-15}$                    | $4.1 \times 10^{-10}$            | $1.7 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $2.0 \times 10^{-9}$                             | $7.9 \times 10^{-13}$                | $4.4 \times 10^{-8}$                                 | $1.7 \times 10^{-11}$                |
| Soil Dermal      | $5.3 \times 10^{-13}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-14}$ | $2.0 \times 10^{-10}$ | $7.5 \times 10^{-15}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-10}$ | $3.3 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $8.1 \times 10^{-9}$             | $3.3 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $3.4 \times 10^{-8}$                             | $1.4 \times 10^{-11}$                | $8.5 \times 10^{-7}$                                 | $3.4 \times 10^{-10}$                |
| Subtotal         | $9.0 \times 10^{-12}$ | $8.3 \times 10^{-14}$ | $2.0 \times 10^{-10}$ | $8.2 \times 10^{-15}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-10}$ | $3.4 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $8.5 \times 10^{-9}$             | $3.4 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $3.6 \times 10^{-8}$                             | $1.4 \times 10^{-11}$                | $9.0 \times 10^{-7}$                                 | $3.6 \times 10^{-10}$                |
| Inhalation:      |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                                  |  |  |                                      |  |                                      |
| Air              | $5.0 \times 10^{-10}$ | $5.3 \times 10^{-11}$ | $3.4 \times 10^{-8}$  | $2.5 \times 10^{-12}$ | $3.0 \times 10^{-7}$  | $3.4 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.3 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $8.4 \times 10^{-6}$             | $3.4 \times 10^{-9}$                     | $3.5 \times 10^{-5}$                             | $1.4 \times 10^{-8}$                 | $8.8 \times 10^{-4}$                                 | $3.5 \times 10^{-7}$                 |
| Resuspension     | $5.4 \times 10^{-12}$ | $5.7 \times 10^{-13}$ | $3.7 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.7 \times 10^{-14}$ | $3.2 \times 10^{-9}$  | $3.6 \times 10^{-9}$  | $1.4 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $9.0 \times 10^{-8}$             | $3.6 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $3.8 \times 10^{-7}$                             | $1.5 \times 10^{-10}$                | $9.5 \times 10^{-6}$                                 | $3.8 \times 10^{-9}$                 |
| Subtotal         | $5.1 \times 10^{-10}$ | $5.4 \times 10^{-11}$ | $3.4 \times 10^{-8}$  | $2.5 \times 10^{-12}$ | $3.0 \times 10^{-7}$  | $3.4 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.3 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $8.5 \times 10^{-6}$             | $3.4 \times 10^{-9}$                     | $3.6 \times 10^{-5}$                             | $1.4 \times 10^{-8}$                 | $8.9 \times 10^{-4}$                                 | $3.6 \times 10^{-7}$                 |
| External:        |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                                  |  |  |                                      |  |                                      |
| Soil             | $9.1 \times 10^{-8}$  | $6.5 \times 10^{-9}$  | $3.4 \times 10^{-13}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.9 \times 10^{-11}$ | $9.8 \times 10^{-8}$  | $3.9 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $1.8 \times 10^{-6}$             | $7.1 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $1.0 \times 10^{-5}$                             | $4.1 \times 10^{-9}$                 | $1.9 \times 10^{-4}$                                 | $7.5 \times 10^{-8}$                 |
| Air              | $4.3 \times 10^{-12}$ | $3.3 \times 10^{-13}$ | $3.6 \times 10^{-18}$ | $6.6 \times 10^{-15}$ | $7.6 \times 10^{-16}$ | $4.6 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-15}$                    | $8.4 \times 10^{-11}$            | $3.4 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $4.9 \times 10^{-10}$                            | $1.9 \times 10^{-13}$                | $8.8 \times 10^{-9}$                                 | $3.5 \times 10^{-12}$                |
| Subtotal         | $9.1 \times 10^{-8}$  | $6.5 \times 10^{-9}$  | $3.4 \times 10^{-13}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.9 \times 10^{-11}$ | $9.8 \times 10^{-8}$  | $3.9 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $1.8 \times 10^{-6}$             | $7.1 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $1.0 \times 10^{-5}$                             | $4.1 \times 10^{-9}$                 | $1.9 \times 10^{-4}$                                 | $7.5 \times 10^{-8}$                 |
| Total            | $9.2 \times 10^{-8}$  | $6.6 \times 10^{-9}$  | $3.5 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.5 \times 10^{-10}$ | $3.0 \times 10^{-7}$  | $4.4 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.7 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $1.0 \times 10^{-5}$             | $4.1 \times 10^{-9}$                     | $4.6 \times 10^{-5}$                             | $1.8 \times 10^{-8}$                 | $1.1 \times 10^{-3}$                                 | $4.3 \times 10^{-7}$                 |

a. For the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative, the uninvolved worker is exposed by the atmospheric transport of exposed L-Lake sediments.

b. Based on a risk of 0.0004 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).

c. Based on a 25-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.

d. P-Area. Total uninvolved workers estimated to be 105 (Simpkins 1996).

**Table C-19.** L-Lake - Uninvolved worker (R-Area) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure Pathway   | Annual dose (rem)     |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>b</sup> | Lifetime dose (rem) <sup>c</sup> | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>b</sup> | dose (person-rem) <sup>d</sup> | Number of fatal cancers <sup>b</sup> | Population annual dose (person-rem) <sup>c,d</sup> | Population lifetime dose (person-rem) <sup>c,d</sup> | Number of fatal cancers <sup>b</sup> |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|
|                    | Cs-137                | Co-60                 | 240                   | Pm-146                | U-233/234             | Total                 |  |                                  |  |                                |                                      |  |  |                                      |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                                  |  |                                |                                      |  |  |                                      |
| Soil               | $3.2 \times 10^{-12}$ | $2.7 \times 10^{-14}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-12}$ | $2.7 \times 10^{-12}$ | $7.1 \times 10^{-12}$ | $2.8 \times 10^{-15}$                    | $1.6 \times 10^{-10}$            | $6.3 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $3.5 \times 10^{-11}$          | $1.4 \times 10^{-14}$                | $7.9 \times 10^{-10}$                              | $3.1 \times 10^{-13}$                                |                                      |
| Soil Dermal        | $2.0 \times 10^{-13}$ | $4.5 \times 10^{-15}$ | $7.5 \times 10^{-11}$ | $2.8 \times 10^{-15}$ | $4.6 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-10}$ | $4.9 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $3.0 \times 10^{-9}$             | $1.2 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $6.1 \times 10^{-10}$          | $2.4 \times 10^{-13}$                | $1.5 \times 10^{-8}$                               | $6.1 \times 10^{-12}$                                |                                      |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $3.4 \times 10^{-12}$ | $3.2 \times 10^{-14}$ | $7.7 \times 10^{-11}$ | $3.1 \times 10^{-15}$ | $4.9 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-10}$ | $5.1 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $3.2 \times 10^{-9}$             | $1.3 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $6.4 \times 10^{-10}$          | $2.6 \times 10^{-13}$                | $1.6 \times 10^{-8}$                               | $6.4 \times 10^{-12}$                                |                                      |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                                  |  |                                |                                      |  |  |                                      |
| Air                | $1.7 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.8 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-8}$  | $8.9 \times 10^{-13}$ | $1.0 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.2 \times 10^{-7}$  | $4.7 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $2.9 \times 10^{-6}$             | $1.2 \times 10^{-9}$                     | $5.8 \times 10^{-7}$           | $2.3 \times 10^{-10}$                | $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$                               | $5.8 \times 10^{-9}$                                 |                                      |
| Resuspension       | $2.0 \times 10^{-12}$ | $2.1 \times 10^{-13}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.0 \times 10^{-14}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-9}$  | $1.3 \times 10^{-9}$  | $5.3 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $3.3 \times 10^{-8}$             | $1.3 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $6.6 \times 10^{-9}$           | $2.7 \times 10^{-12}$                | $1.7 \times 10^{-7}$                               | $6.6 \times 10^{-11}$                                |                                      |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $1.7 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-8}$  | $9.0 \times 10^{-13}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.2 \times 10^{-7}$  | $4.7 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $2.9 \times 10^{-6}$             | $1.2 \times 10^{-9}$                     | $5.9 \times 10^{-7}$           | $2.3 \times 10^{-10}$                | $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$                               | $5.9 \times 10^{-9}$                                 |                                      |
| <b>External:</b>   |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                                  |  |                                |                                      |  |  |                                      |
| Soil               | $3.4 \times 10^{-8}$  | $2.4 \times 10^{-9}$  | $1.3 \times 10^{-13}$ | $5.5 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-11}$ | $3.6 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.5 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $6.6 \times 10^{-7}$             | $2.7 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $1.8 \times 10^{-7}$           | $7.3 \times 10^{-11}$                | $3.3 \times 10^{-6}$                               | $1.3 \times 10^{-9}$                                 |                                      |
| Air                | $1.5 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-13}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-18}$ | $2.3 \times 10^{-15}$ | $2.6 \times 10^{-16}$ | $1.6 \times 10^{-12}$ | $6.5 \times 10^{-16}$                    | $2.9 \times 10^{-11}$            | $1.2 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $8.1 \times 10^{-12}$          | $3.2 \times 10^{-15}$                | $1.5 \times 10^{-10}$                              | $5.9 \times 10^{-14}$                                |                                      |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $3.4 \times 10^{-8}$  | $2.4 \times 10^{-9}$  | $1.3 \times 10^{-13}$ | $5.5 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-11}$ | $3.6 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.5 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $6.6 \times 10^{-7}$             | $2.7 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $1.8 \times 10^{-7}$           | $7.3 \times 10^{-11}$                | $3.3 \times 10^{-6}$                               | $1.3 \times 10^{-9}$                                 |                                      |
| <b>Total</b>       | $3.4 \times 10^{-8}$  | $2.4 \times 10^{-9}$  | $1.2 \times 10^{-8}$  | $5.6 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-7}$  | $1.5 \times 10^{-7}$  | $6.2 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $3.6 \times 10^{-6}$             | $1.4 \times 10^{-9}$                     | $7.7 \times 10^{-7}$           | $3.1 \times 10^{-10}$                | $1.8 \times 10^{-5}$                               | $7.2 \times 10^{-9}$                                 |                                      |

- a. For the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative, the uninvolved worker is exposed by the atmospheric transport of exposed L-Lake sediments.
- b. Based on a risk of 0.0004 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).
- c. Based on a 25-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.
- d. R-Area. Total uninvolved workers estimated to be five (Simpkins 1996).

C-19

**Table C-20. L-Lake - Involved worker (current use) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative.<sup>a</sup>**

| Exposure Pathway   | Hazard quotient            |                            |                            |                            |                            | Hazard Index <sup>b</sup>  | Cancer risk                 |                             |                            |                            | Lifetime cancer risk <sup>c</sup> |
|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                    | Manganese                  | Thallium                   | Antimony                   | Lead                       | Cadmium                    |                            | Cadmium                     | Beryllium                   | Arsenic                    | Total annual               |                                   |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                             |                            |                            |                                   |
| Soil               | 9.5×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 5.3×10 <sup>-3</sup>       | 3.8×10 <sup>-4</sup>       | 2.3×10 <sup>-4</sup>       | 4.5×10 <sup>-5</sup>       | 6.0×10 <sup>-3</sup>       | NA <sup>d</sup>             | 3.1×10 <sup>-9</sup>        | 9.7×10 <sup>-9</sup>       | 1.3×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 6.4×10 <sup>-8</sup>              |
| Soil Dermal        | 7.8×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 4.5×10 <sup>-4</sup>       | 3.2×10 <sup>-3</sup>       | 9.5×10 <sup>-5</sup>       | 7.4×10 <sup>-4</sup>       | 4.5×10 <sup>-3</sup>       | NA                          | 4.9×10 <sup>-8</sup>        | 1.6×10 <sup>-9</sup>       | 5.1×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 2.5×10 <sup>-7</sup>              |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | <b>1.7×10<sup>-7</sup></b> | <b>5.8×10<sup>-3</sup></b> | <b>3.5×10<sup>-3</sup></b> | <b>3.2×10<sup>-4</sup></b> | <b>7.8×10<sup>-4</sup></b> | <b>1.0×10<sup>-2</sup></b> | <b>0.0×10<sup>0</sup></b>   | <b>5.2×10<sup>-8</sup></b>  | <b>1.1×10<sup>-8</sup></b> | <b>6.4×10<sup>-8</sup></b> | <b>3.2×10<sup>-7</sup></b>        |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                             |                            |                            |                                   |
| Resuspension       | 9.4×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 1.1×10 <sup>-4</sup>       | 7.7×10 <sup>-6</sup>       | 1.5×10 <sup>-5</sup>       | NA                         | 1.3×10 <sup>-4</sup>       | 4.1×10 <sup>-11</sup>       | 1.2×10 <sup>-10</sup>       | 1.7×10 <sup>-9</sup>       | 1.9×10 <sup>-9</sup>       | 9.3×10 <sup>-9</sup>              |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | <b>9.4×10<sup>-8</sup></b> | <b>1.1×10<sup>-4</sup></b> | <b>7.7×10<sup>-6</sup></b> | <b>1.5×10<sup>-5</sup></b> | <b>0.0×10<sup>0</sup></b>  | <b>1.3×10<sup>-4</sup></b> | <b>4.1×10<sup>-11</sup></b> | <b>1.2×10<sup>-10</sup></b> | <b>1.7×10<sup>-9</sup></b> | <b>1.9×10<sup>-9</sup></b> | <b>9.3×10<sup>-9</sup></b>        |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>2.7×10<sup>-7</sup></b> | <b>5.9×10<sup>-3</sup></b> | <b>3.6×10<sup>-3</sup></b> | <b>3.4×10<sup>-4</sup></b> | <b>7.8×10<sup>-4</sup></b> | <b>1.1×10<sup>-2</sup></b> | <b>4.1×10<sup>-11</sup></b> | <b>5.3×10<sup>-8</sup></b>  | <b>1.3×10<sup>-8</sup></b> | <b>6.6×10<sup>-8</sup></b> | <b>3.3×10<sup>-7</sup></b>        |

- a. For the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative, the involved worker exposures result from direct contact with and atmospheric resuspension of the exposed L-Lake sediments.
- b. Hazard index is the sum of hazard quotients added across exposure pathways or pollutants.
- c. Based on a 5-year exposure period.
- d. NA = not applicable; the contaminant is not transferred through the listed exposure pathway.

**Table C-21. L-Lake - Involved worker (future use) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative.<sup>a</sup>**

| Exposure Pathway   | Hazard quotient      |                      |                      |                      |                      | Hazard Index <sup>b</sup> | Cancer risk           |                      |                      |                      | Lifetime cancer risk <sup>c</sup> |
|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                    | Manganese            | Thallium             | Antimony             | Lead                 | Cadmium              |                           | Cadmium               | Beryllium            | Arsenic              | Total annual         |                                   |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                           |                       |                      |                      |                      |                                   |
| Soil               | $2.1 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-1}$ | $8.4 \times 10^{-3}$ | $5.0 \times 10^{-3}$ | $9.9 \times 10^{-4}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-1}$      | NA <sup>d</sup>       | $6.8 \times 10^{-8}$ | $2.2 \times 10^{-7}$ | $2.9 \times 10^{-7}$ | $7.2 \times 10^{-6}$              |
| Soil Dermal        | $1.3 \times 10^{-6}$ | $7.5 \times 10^{-3}$ | $5.3 \times 10^{-2}$ | $1.6 \times 10^{-3}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-2}$ | $7.4 \times 10^{-2}$      | NA                    | $8.2 \times 10^{-7}$ | $2.7 \times 10^{-8}$ | $8.5 \times 10^{-7}$ | $2.1 \times 10^{-5}$              |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $3.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-1}$ | $6.1 \times 10^{-2}$ | $6.6 \times 10^{-3}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-2}$ | $2.1 \times 10^{-1}$      | $0.0 \times 10^0$     | $8.9 \times 10^{-7}$ | $2.5 \times 10^{-7}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-6}$ | $2.8 \times 10^{-5}$              |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                           |                       |                      |                      |                      |                                   |
| Resuspension       | $2.1 \times 10^{-6}$ | $2.4 \times 10^{-3}$ | $1.7 \times 10^{-4}$ | $3.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | NA                   | $2.9 \times 10^{-3}$      | $9.0 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.7 \times 10^{-9}$ | $3.7 \times 10^{-8}$ | $4.1 \times 10^{-8}$ | $1.0 \times 10^{-6}$              |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $2.1 \times 10^{-6}$ | $2.4 \times 10^{-3}$ | $1.7 \times 10^{-4}$ | $3.3 \times 10^{-4}$ | $0.0 \times 10^0$    | $2.9 \times 10^{-3}$      | $9.0 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.7 \times 10^{-9}$ | $3.7 \times 10^{-8}$ | $4.1 \times 10^{-8}$ | $1.0 \times 10^{-6}$              |
| <b>Total</b>       | $5.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-1}$ | $6.1 \times 10^{-2}$ | $6.9 \times 10^{-3}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-2}$ | $2.1 \times 10^{-1}$      | $9.0 \times 10^{-10}$ | $8.9 \times 10^{-7}$ | $2.8 \times 10^{-7}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-6}$ | $2.9 \times 10^{-5}$              |

- a. For the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative, the involved worker exposures result from direct contact with and atmospheric resuspension of the exposed L-Lake sediments.
- b. Hazard index is the sum of hazard quotients added across exposure pathways or pollutants.
- c. Based on a 25-year exposure period.
- d. NA = not applicable; the contaminant is not transferred through the listed exposure pathway.

**Table C-22. L-Lake - Uninvolved worker (L-Area) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative.<sup>a</sup>**

| Exposure Pathway   | Hazard quotient             |                            |                            |                            |                            | Hazard Index <sup>b</sup>  | Annual cancer risk          |                             |                             |                             | Lifetime cancer risk <sup>c</sup> |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                    | Manganese                   | Thallium                   | Antimony                   | Cadmium                    | Lead                       |                            | Cadmium                     | Beryllium                   | Arsenic                     | Total                       |                                   |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |                             |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                             |                             |                             |                                   |
| Soil               | 1.7×10 <sup>-11</sup>       | 9.4×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | 6.7×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 7.9×10 <sup>-9</sup>       | 4.0×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 1.1×10 <sup>-6</sup>       | NA <sup>d</sup>             | 5.5×10 <sup>-13</sup>       | 1.7×10 <sup>-12</sup>       | 2.3×10 <sup>-12</sup>       | 5.6×10 <sup>-11</sup>             |
| Soil Dermal        | 1.1×10 <sup>-11</sup>       | 6.0×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 4.2×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | 1.0×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | 1.2×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 6.0×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | NA                          | 6.8×10 <sup>-12</sup>       | 2.2×10 <sup>-13</sup>       | 7.1×10 <sup>-12</sup>       | 1.8×10 <sup>-10</sup>             |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | <b>2.8×10<sup>-11</sup></b> | <b>1.0×10<sup>-6</sup></b> | <b>4.9×10<sup>-7</sup></b> | <b>1.1×10<sup>-7</sup></b> | <b>5.2×10<sup>-8</sup></b> | <b>1.7×10<sup>-6</sup></b> | <b>0.0×10<sup>0</sup></b>   | <b>7.4×10<sup>-12</sup></b> | <b>1.9×10<sup>-12</sup></b> | <b>9.3×10<sup>-12</sup></b> | <b>2.3×10<sup>-10</sup></b>       |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |                             |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                             |                             |                             |                                   |
| Air                | 7.5×10 <sup>-8</sup>        | 8.5×10 <sup>-5</sup>       | 6.1×10 <sup>-6</sup>       | NA                         | 1.2×10 <sup>-5</sup>       | 1.0×10 <sup>-4</sup>       | 3.2×10 <sup>-11</sup>       | 9.6×10 <sup>-11</sup>       | 1.3×10 <sup>-9</sup>        | 1.4×10 <sup>-9</sup>        | 3.6×10 <sup>-8</sup>              |
| Resuspension       | 8.1×10 <sup>-10</sup>       | 9.3×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | 6.6×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | NA                         | 1.3×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | 1.1×10 <sup>-6</sup>       | 3.5×10 <sup>-13</sup>       | 1.1×10 <sup>-12</sup>       | 1.5×10 <sup>-11</sup>       | 1.6×10 <sup>-11</sup>       | 4.1×10 <sup>-10</sup>             |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | <b>7.5×10<sup>-8</sup></b>  | <b>8.6×10<sup>-5</sup></b> | <b>6.1×10<sup>-6</sup></b> | <b>0.0×10<sup>0</sup></b>  | <b>1.2×10<sup>-5</sup></b> | <b>1.0×10<sup>-4</sup></b> | <b>3.2×10<sup>-11</sup></b> | <b>9.7×10<sup>-11</sup></b> | <b>1.3×10<sup>-9</sup></b>  | <b>1.4×10<sup>-9</sup></b>  | <b>3.6×10<sup>-8</sup></b>        |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>7.5×10<sup>-8</sup></b>  | <b>8.7×10<sup>-5</sup></b> | <b>6.6×10<sup>-6</sup></b> | <b>1.1×10<sup>-7</sup></b> | <b>1.2×10<sup>-5</sup></b> | <b>1.1×10<sup>-4</sup></b> | <b>3.2×10<sup>-11</sup></b> | <b>1.1×10<sup>-10</sup></b> | <b>1.3×10<sup>-9</sup></b>  | <b>1.4×10<sup>-9</sup></b>  | <b>3.6×10<sup>-8</sup></b>        |

a. For the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative, the uninvolved worker is exposed by the atmospheric transport of exposed L-Lake sediments.

b. Hazard index is the sum of hazard quotients added across exposure pathways or pollutants.

c. Based on a 25-year exposure period.

d. NA = not applicable; the contaminant is not transferred through the listed exposure pathway.

**Table C-23. L-Lake - Uninvolved worker (P-Area) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative.<sup>a</sup>**

| Exposure Pathway   | Hazard quotient             |                            |                            |                            |                            | Hazard index <sup>b</sup>  | Annual cancer risk          |                             |                             |                             | Lifetime cancer risk <sup>c</sup> |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                    | Manganese                   | Thallium                   | Antimony                   | Cadmium                    | Lead                       |                            | Cadmium                     | Beryllium                   | Arsenic                     | Total                       |                                   |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |                             |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                             |                             |                             |                                   |
| Soil               | 5.0×10 <sup>-12</sup>       | 2.8×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | 2.0×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 2.3×10 <sup>-9</sup>       | 1.2×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 3.1×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | NA <sup>d</sup>             | 1.6×10 <sup>-13</sup>       | 5.1×10 <sup>-13</sup>       | 6.7×10 <sup>-13</sup>       | 1.7×10 <sup>-11</sup>             |
| Soil Dermal        | 3.2×10 <sup>-12</sup>       | 1.8×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 1.2×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | 2.9×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 3.8×10 <sup>-9</sup>       | 1.7×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | NA                          | 2.1×10 <sup>-12</sup>       | 6.4×10 <sup>-14</sup>       | 2.1×10 <sup>-12</sup>       | 5.3×10 <sup>-11</sup>             |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | <b>8.2×10<sup>-12</sup></b> | <b>3.0×10<sup>-7</sup></b> | <b>1.4×10<sup>-7</sup></b> | <b>3.2×10<sup>-8</sup></b> | <b>1.6×10<sup>-8</sup></b> | <b>4.9×10<sup>-7</sup></b> | <b>0.0×10<sup>0</sup></b>   | <b>2.2×10<sup>-12</sup></b> | <b>5.7×10<sup>-13</sup></b> | <b>2.8×10<sup>-12</sup></b> | <b>7.0×10<sup>-11</sup></b>       |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |                             |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                             |                             |                             |                                   |
| Air                | 2.3×10 <sup>-8</sup>        | 2.6×10 <sup>-5</sup>       | 1.8×10 <sup>-6</sup>       | NA                         | 3.6×10 <sup>-6</sup>       | 3.1×10 <sup>-5</sup>       | 9.7×10 <sup>-12</sup>       | 2.9×10 <sup>-11</sup>       | 4.0×10 <sup>-10</sup>       | 4.4×10 <sup>-10</sup>       | 1.1×10 <sup>-8</sup>              |
| Resuspension       | 2.4×10 <sup>-10</sup>       | 2.7×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | 2.0×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | NA                         | 3.8×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 3.3×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | 1.0×10 <sup>-13</sup>       | 3.1×10 <sup>-13</sup>       | 4.3×10 <sup>-12</sup>       | 4.7×10 <sup>-12</sup>       | 1.2×10 <sup>-10</sup>             |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | <b>2.3×10<sup>-8</sup></b>  | <b>2.6×10<sup>-5</sup></b> | <b>1.8×10<sup>-6</sup></b> | <b>0.0×10<sup>0</sup></b>  | <b>3.6×10<sup>-6</sup></b> | <b>3.1×10<sup>-5</sup></b> | <b>9.8×10<sup>-12</sup></b> | <b>2.9×10<sup>-11</sup></b> | <b>4.0×10<sup>-10</sup></b> | <b>4.4×10<sup>-10</sup></b> | <b>1.1×10<sup>-8</sup></b>        |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>2.3×10<sup>-8</sup></b>  | <b>2.6×10<sup>-5</sup></b> | <b>1.9×10<sup>-6</sup></b> | <b>3.2×10<sup>-8</sup></b> | <b>3.6×10<sup>-6</sup></b> | <b>3.2×10<sup>-5</sup></b> | <b>9.8×10<sup>-12</sup></b> | <b>3.1×10<sup>-11</sup></b> | <b>4.0×10<sup>-10</sup></b> | <b>4.4×10<sup>-10</sup></b> | <b>1.1×10<sup>-8</sup></b>        |

a. For the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative, the uninvolved worker is exposed by the atmospheric transport of exposed L-Lake sediments.

b. Hazard index is the sum of hazard quotients added across exposure pathways or pollutants.

c. Based on a 25-year exposure period.

d. NA = not applicable; the contaminant is not transferred through the listed exposure pathway.

**Table C-24.** L-Lake - Uninvolved worker (R-Area) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure Pathway   | Hazard quotient             |                            |                            |                            |                            | Hazard Index <sup>b</sup>  | Annual cancer risk          |                             |                             |                             | Lifetime cancer risk <sup>c</sup> |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                    | Manganese                   | Thallium                   | Antimony                   | Cadmium                    | Lead                       |                            | Cadmium                     | Beryllium                   | Arsenic                     | Total                       |                                   |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |                             |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                             |                             |                             |                                   |
| Soil               | 1.9×10 <sup>-12</sup>       | 1.0×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | 7.5×10 <sup>-9</sup>       | 8.8×10 <sup>-10</sup>      | 4.5×10 <sup>-9</sup>       | 1.1×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | NA <sup>d</sup>             | 6.1×10 <sup>-14</sup>       | 1.9×10 <sup>-13</sup>       | 2.5×10 <sup>-13</sup>       | 6.3×10 <sup>-12</sup>             |
| Soil Dermal        | 1.2×10 <sup>-12</sup>       | 6.6×10 <sup>-9</sup>       | 4.7×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 1.1×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 1.4×10 <sup>-9</sup>       | 6.6×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | NA                          | 7.5×10 <sup>-13</sup>       | 2.4×10 <sup>-14</sup>       | 7.8×10 <sup>-13</sup>       | 1.9×10 <sup>-11</sup>             |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | <b>3.1×10<sup>-12</sup></b> | <b>1.1×10<sup>-7</sup></b> | <b>5.5×10<sup>-8</sup></b> | <b>1.2×10<sup>-8</sup></b> | <b>5.9×10<sup>-9</sup></b> | <b>1.8×10<sup>-7</sup></b> | <b>0.0×10<sup>0</sup></b>   | <b>8.1×10<sup>-13</sup></b> | <b>2.1×10<sup>-13</sup></b> | <b>1.0×10<sup>-12</sup></b> | <b>2.6×10<sup>-11</sup></b>       |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |                             |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                             |                             |                             |                                   |
| Air                | 7.7×10 <sup>-9</sup>        | 8.8×10 <sup>-6</sup>       | 6.3×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | NA                         | 1.2×10 <sup>-6</sup>       | 1.1×10 <sup>-5</sup>       | 3.3×10 <sup>-12</sup>       | 1.0×10 <sup>-11</sup>       | 1.4×10 <sup>-10</sup>       | 1.5×10 <sup>-10</sup>       | 3.8×10 <sup>-9</sup>              |
| Resuspension       | 9.0×10 <sup>-11</sup>       | 1.0×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | 7.4×10 <sup>-9</sup>       | NA                         | 1.4×10 <sup>-8</sup>       | 1.2×10 <sup>-7</sup>       | 3.9×10 <sup>-14</sup>       | 1.2×10 <sup>-13</sup>       | 1.6×10 <sup>-12</sup>       | 1.8×10 <sup>-12</sup>       | 4.4×10 <sup>-11</sup>             |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | <b>7.8×10<sup>-9</sup></b>  | <b>8.9×10<sup>-6</sup></b> | <b>6.4×10<sup>-7</sup></b> | <b>0.0×10<sup>0</sup></b>  | <b>1.2×10<sup>-6</sup></b> | <b>1.1×10<sup>-5</sup></b> | <b>3.4×10<sup>-12</sup></b> | <b>1.0×10<sup>-11</sup></b> | <b>1.4×10<sup>-10</sup></b> | <b>1.5×10<sup>-10</sup></b> | <b>3.8×10<sup>-9</sup></b>        |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>7.8×10<sup>-9</sup></b>  | <b>9.0×10<sup>-6</sup></b> | <b>6.9×10<sup>-7</sup></b> | <b>1.2×10<sup>-8</sup></b> | <b>1.2×10<sup>-6</sup></b> | <b>1.1×10<sup>-5</sup></b> | <b>3.4×10<sup>-12</sup></b> | <b>1.1×10<sup>-11</sup></b> | <b>1.4×10<sup>-10</sup></b> | <b>1.5×10<sup>-10</sup></b> | <b>3.9×10<sup>-9</sup></b>        |

a. For the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative, the uninvolved worker is exposed by the atmospheric transport of exposed L-Lake sediments.

b. Hazard index is the sum of hazard quotients added across exposure pathways or pollutants.

c. Based on a 25-year exposure period.

d. NA = not applicable; the contaminant is not transferred through the listed exposure pathway.

**Table C-25.** Pen Branch - Involved worker (current use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure pathway   | Individual worker     |  |                                     |  | Worker population <sup>b</sup> |                                      |  |                                      |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
|                    | Annual dose<br>(rem)  | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose<br>(rem) <sup>d</sup> | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Annual dose<br>(person-rem)    | Number of fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose<br>(person-rem) <sup>d</sup> | Number of fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |                       |  |                                     |  |                                |                                      |  |                                      |
| Soil               | $4.4 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.8 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $5.9 \times 10^{-9}$                | $2.4 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $3.1 \times 10^{-8}$           | $1.2 \times 10^{-11}$                | $4.1 \times 10^{-7}$                       | $1.7 \times 10^{-10}$                |
| Soil dermal        | $3.7 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.5 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $5.0 \times 10^{-10}$               | $2.0 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $2.6 \times 10^{-9}$           | $1.0 \times 10^{-12}$                | $3.5 \times 10^{-8}$                       | $1.4 \times 10^{-11}$                |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $4.8 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $6.4 \times 10^{-9}$                | $2.6 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $3.3 \times 10^{-8}$           | $1.3 \times 10^{-11}$                | $4.5 \times 10^{-7}$                       | $1.8 \times 10^{-10}$                |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |                       |  |                                     |  |                                |                                      |  |                                      |
| Resuspension       | $1.4 \times 10^{-11}$ | $5.4 \times 10^{-15}$                    | $1.8 \times 10^{-10}$               | $7.3 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $9.5 \times 10^{-10}$          | $3.8 \times 10^{-13}$                | $1.3 \times 10^{-8}$                       | $5.1 \times 10^{-12}$                |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $1.4 \times 10^{-11}$ | $5.4 \times 10^{-15}$                    | $1.8 \times 10^{-10}$               | $7.3 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $9.5 \times 10^{-10}$          | $3.8 \times 10^{-13}$                | $1.3 \times 10^{-8}$                       | $5.1 \times 10^{-12}$                |
| <b>Total</b>       | $4.9 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.0 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $6.6 \times 10^{-9}$                | $2.6 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $3.4 \times 10^{-8}$           | $1.4 \times 10^{-11}$                | $4.6 \times 10^{-7}$                       | $1.8 \times 10^{-10}$                |

- a. For the No-Action Alternative, the involved worker exposures result from increased concentrations of tritium in surface water.
- b. The number of involved workers is estimated to be 70.
- c. Based on a risk of 0.0004 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).
- d. Based on a 5-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.

C-25

**Table C-26.** Pen Branch - Involved worker (future use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure pathway   | Individual worker     |  |                                  |  | Worker population <sup>b</sup> |                                      |   |                                      |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
|                    | Annual dose (rem)     | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose (rem) <sup>d</sup> | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Annual dose (person-rem)       | Number of fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose (person-rem) <sup>d</sup> | Number of fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |                       |  |                                  |  |                                |                                      |   |                                      |
| Soil               | $9.9 \times 10^{-9}$  | $4.0 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $1.3 \times 10^{-7}$             | $5.3 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $6.9 \times 10^{-7}$           | $2.8 \times 10^{-10}$                | $9.3 \times 10^{-6}$                    | $3.7 \times 10^{-9}$                 |
| Soil dermal        | $6.2 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.5 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $8.4 \times 10^{-9}$             | $3.4 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $4.4 \times 10^{-8}$           | $1.7 \times 10^{-11}$                | $5.9 \times 10^{-7}$                    | $2.3 \times 10^{-10}$                |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $1.1 \times 10^{-8}$  | $4.2 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $1.4 \times 10^{-7}$             | $5.7 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $7.4 \times 10^{-7}$           | $2.9 \times 10^{-10}$                | $9.9 \times 10^{-6}$                    | $4.0 \times 10^{-9}$                 |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |                       |  |                                  |  |                                |                                      |   |                                      |
| Resuspension       | $3.0 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $4.0 \times 10^{-9}$             | $1.6 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $2.1 \times 10^{-8}$           | $8.4 \times 10^{-12}$                | $2.8 \times 10^{-7}$                    | $1.1 \times 10^{-10}$                |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $3.0 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $4.0 \times 10^{-9}$             | $1.6 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $2.1 \times 10^{-8}$           | $8.4 \times 10^{-12}$                | $2.8 \times 10^{-7}$                    | $1.1 \times 10^{-10}$                |
| <b>Total</b>       | $1.1 \times 10^{-8}$  | $4.3 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $1.5 \times 10^{-7}$             | $5.8 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $7.6 \times 10^{-7}$           | $3.0 \times 10^{-10}$                | $1.0 \times 10^{-5}$                    | $4.1 \times 10^{-9}$                 |

a. For the No-Action Alternative, the involved worker exposures result from increased concentrations of tritium in surface water.  
b. The number of involved workers is estimated to be 70.  
c. Based on a risk of 0.0004 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).  
d. Based on a 25-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.

**Table C-27.** Fourmile Branch - Involved worker (current use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure pathway   | Individual worker     |  |                                  |  | Worker population <sup>b</sup> |                                      |   |                                      |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
|                    | Annual dose (rem)     | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose (rem) <sup>d</sup> | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Annual dose (person-rem)       | Number of fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose (person-rem) <sup>d</sup> | Number of fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |                       |  |                                  |  |                                |                                      |   |                                      |
| Soil               | $5.8 \times 10^{-11}$ | $2.3 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $7.8 \times 10^{-10}$            | $3.1 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $4.1 \times 10^{-9}$           | $1.6 \times 10^{-12}$                | $5.5 \times 10^{-8}$                    | $2.2 \times 10^{-11}$                |
| Soil dermal        | $4.9 \times 10^{-12}$ | $2.0 \times 10^{-15}$                    | $6.6 \times 10^{-11}$            | $2.7 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $3.5 \times 10^{-10}$          | $1.4 \times 10^{-13}$                | $4.6 \times 10^{-9}$                    | $1.9 \times 10^{-12}$                |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $6.3 \times 10^{-11}$ | $2.5 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $8.5 \times 10^{-10}$            | $3.4 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $4.4 \times 10^{-9}$           | $1.8 \times 10^{-12}$                | $5.9 \times 10^{-8}$                    | $2.4 \times 10^{-11}$                |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |                       |  |                                  |  |                                |                                      |   |                                      |
| Resuspension       | $1.8 \times 10^{-12}$ | $7.2 \times 10^{-16}$                    | $2.4 \times 10^{-11}$            | $9.7 \times 10^{-15}$                    | $1.3 \times 10^{-10}$          | $5.0 \times 10^{-14}$                | $1.7 \times 10^{-9}$                    | $6.8 \times 10^{-13}$                |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $1.8 \times 10^{-12}$ | $7.2 \times 10^{-16}$                    | $2.4 \times 10^{-11}$            | $9.7 \times 10^{-15}$                    | $1.3 \times 10^{-10}$          | $5.0 \times 10^{-14}$                | $1.7 \times 10^{-9}$                    | $6.8 \times 10^{-13}$                |
| <b>Total</b>       | $6.5 \times 10^{-11}$ | $2.6 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $8.7 \times 10^{-10}$            | $3.5 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $4.5 \times 10^{-9}$           | $1.8 \times 10^{-12}$                | $6.1 \times 10^{-8}$                    | $2.4 \times 10^{-11}$                |

- a. For the No-Action Alternative, the involved worker exposures result from increased concentrations of tritium in surface water.
- b. The number of involved workers is estimated to be 70.
- c. Based on a risk of 0.0004 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).
- d. Based on a 5-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.

C-27

**Table C-28.** Fourmile Branch - Involved worker (future use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure pathway   | Individual worker     |  |                                  |  | Worker population <sup>b</sup> |                                      |   |                                      |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
|                    | Annual dose (rem)     | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose (rem) <sup>d</sup> | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Annual dose (person-rem)       | Number of fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose (person-rem) <sup>d</sup> | Number of fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |                       |  |                                  |  |                                |                                      |   |                                      |
| Soil               | $1.3 \times 10^{-9}$  | $5.2 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $1.7 \times 10^{-8}$             | $7.0 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $9.1 \times 10^{-8}$           | $3.6 \times 10^{-11}$                | $1.2 \times 10^{-6}$                    | $4.9 \times 10^{-10}$                |
| Soil dermal        | $8.2 \times 10^{-10}$ | $3.3 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $1.1 \times 10^{-9}$             | $4.4 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $5.8 \times 10^{-9}$           | $2.3 \times 10^{-12}$                | $7.7 \times 10^{-8}$                    | $3.1 \times 10^{-11}$                |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $1.4 \times 10^{-9}$  | $5.5 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $1.9 \times 10^{-8}$             | $7.4 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $9.7 \times 10^{-8}$           | $3.9 \times 10^{-11}$                | $1.3 \times 10^{-6}$                    | $5.2 \times 10^{-10}$                |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |                       |  |                                  |  |                                |                                      |   |                                      |
| Resuspension       | $4.1 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.6 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $5.4 \times 10^{-10}$            | $2.2 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $2.8 \times 10^{-9}$           | $1.1 \times 10^{-12}$                | $3.8 \times 10^{-8}$                    | $1.5 \times 10^{-11}$                |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $4.1 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.6 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $5.4 \times 10^{-10}$            | $2.2 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $2.8 \times 10^{-9}$           | $1.1 \times 10^{-12}$                | $3.8 \times 10^{-8}$                    | $1.5 \times 10^{-11}$                |
| <b>Total</b>       | $1.4 \times 10^{-9}$  | $5.7 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $1.9 \times 10^{-8}$             | $7.7 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $1.0 \times 10^{-7}$           | $4.0 \times 10^{-11}$                | $1.3 \times 10^{-6}$                    | $5.4 \times 10^{-10}$                |

a. For the No-Action Alternative, the involved worker exposures result from increased concentrations of tritium in surface water.

b. The number of involved workers is estimated to be 70.

c. Based on a risk of 0.0004 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).

d. Based on a 25-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.

**Table C-29.** Steel Creek - Involved worker (current use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure pathway   | Individual worker     |  |                                  |  | Worker population <sup>b</sup> |                                      |   |                                      |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
|                    | Annual dose (rem)     | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose (rem) <sup>d</sup> | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Annual dose (person-rem)       | Number of fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose (person-rem) <sup>d</sup> | Number of fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |                       |  |                                  |  |                                |                                      |   |                                      |
| Soil               | $3.1 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $4.2 \times 10^{-9}$             | $1.7 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $2.2 \times 10^{-8}$           | $8.7 \times 10^{-12}$                | $2.9 \times 10^{-7}$                    | $1.2 \times 10^{-10}$                |
| Soil dermal        | $2.6 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $3.5 \times 10^{-10}$            | $1.4 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $1.8 \times 10^{-9}$           | $7.4 \times 10^{-13}$                | $2.5 \times 10^{-8}$                    | $9.9 \times 10^{-12}$                |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $3.4 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $4.5 \times 10^{-9}$             | $1.8 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $2.4 \times 10^{-8}$           | $9.4 \times 10^{-12}$                | $3.2 \times 10^{-7}$                    | $1.3 \times 10^{-10}$                |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |                       |  |                                  |  |                                |                                      |   |                                      |
| Resuspension       | $9.6 \times 10^{-12}$ | $3.8 \times 10^{-15}$                    | $1.3 \times 10^{-10}$            | $5.2 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $6.7 \times 10^{-10}$          | $2.7 \times 10^{-13}$                | $9.0 \times 10^{-9}$                    | $3.6 \times 10^{-12}$                |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $9.6 \times 10^{-12}$ | $3.8 \times 10^{-15}$                    | $1.3 \times 10^{-10}$            | $5.2 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $6.7 \times 10^{-10}$          | $2.7 \times 10^{-13}$                | $9.0 \times 10^{-9}$                    | $3.6 \times 10^{-12}$                |
| <b>Total</b>       | $3.5 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $4.7 \times 10^{-9}$             | $1.9 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $2.4 \times 10^{-8}$           | $9.7 \times 10^{-12}$                | $3.3 \times 10^{-7}$                    | $1.3 \times 10^{-10}$                |

- a. For the No-Action Alternative, the involved worker exposures result from increased concentrations of tritium in surface water.
- b. The number of involved workers is estimated to be 70.
- c. Based on a risk of 0.0004 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).
- d. Based on a 5-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.

C-29

**Table C-30.** Steel Creek - Involved worker (future use) radiological doses associated with the No-Action Alternative and resulting health effects.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure pathway   | Individual worker     |  |                                  |  | Worker population <sup>b</sup> |                                      |   |                                      |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
|                    | Annual dose (rem)     | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose (rem) <sup>d</sup> | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>c</sup> | Annual dose (person-rem)       | Number of fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> | Lifetime dose (person-rem) <sup>d</sup> | Number of fatal cancers <sup>c</sup> |
| <b>Ingestion:</b>  |                       |  |                                  |  |                                |                                      |   |                                      |
| Soil               | $7.0 \times 10^{-9}$  | $2.8 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $9.4 \times 10^{-8}$             | $3.8 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $4.9 \times 10^{-7}$           | $2.0 \times 10^{-10}$                | $6.6 \times 10^{-6}$                    | $2.6 \times 10^{-9}$                 |
| Soil dermal        | $4.4 \times 10^{-10}$ | $1.8 \times 10^{-13}$                    | $5.9 \times 10^{-9}$             | $2.4 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $3.1 \times 10^{-8}$           | $1.2 \times 10^{-11}$                | $4.1 \times 10^{-7}$                    | $1.7 \times 10^{-10}$                |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $7.4 \times 10^{-9}$  | $3.0 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $1.0 \times 10^{-7}$             | $4.0 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $5.2 \times 10^{-7}$           | $2.1 \times 10^{-10}$                | $7.0 \times 10^{-6}$                    | $2.8 \times 10^{-9}$                 |
| <b>Inhalation:</b> |                       |  |                                  |  |                                |                                      |   |                                      |
| Resuspension       | $2.1 \times 10^{-10}$ | $8.4 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $2.8 \times 10^{-9}$             | $1.1 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $1.5 \times 10^{-8}$           | $5.9 \times 10^{-12}$                | $2.0 \times 10^{-7}$                    | $7.9 \times 10^{-11}$                |
| <b>Subtotal</b>    | $2.1 \times 10^{-10}$ | $8.4 \times 10^{-14}$                    | $2.8 \times 10^{-9}$             | $1.1 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $1.5 \times 10^{-8}$           | $5.9 \times 10^{-12}$                | $2.0 \times 10^{-7}$                    | $7.9 \times 10^{-11}$                |
| <b>Total</b>       | $7.6 \times 10^{-9}$  | $3.1 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $1.0 \times 10^{-7}$             | $4.1 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $5.4 \times 10^{-7}$           | $2.1 \times 10^{-10}$                | $7.2 \times 10^{-6}$                    | $2.9 \times 10^{-9}$                 |

- a. For the No-Action Alternative, the involved worker exposures result from increased concentrations of tritium in surface water.
- b. The number of involved workers is estimated to be 70.
- c. Based on a risk of 0.0004 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).
- d. Based on a 25-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.

**Table C-31.** Steel Creek - Involved worker (current use) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure Pathway  | Individual annual dose (rem) |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       | Probability<br>of fatal<br>cancer <sup>b</sup> | Lifetime<br>dose<br>(rem) <sup>c</sup> | Probability<br>of fatal<br>cancer <sup>b</sup> | dose<br>(person-<br>rem) <sup>d</sup> | Number<br>of fatal<br>cancers <sup>b</sup> | Population<br>lifetime<br>dose<br>(person-<br>rem) <sup>c,d</sup> | Number<br>of fatal<br>cancers <sup>b</sup> |                      |
|-------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|----------------------|
|                   | Cs-137                       | Co-60                 | 240                   | Pu-239/<br>Pm-146     | U-233/234             | Total                 |  |  |  |                                       |  |   |  |                      |
| <b>Ingestion:</b> |                              |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |  |  |                                       |  |   |  |                      |
| Shoreline Dermal  | $1.2 \times 10^{-12}$        | $2.7 \times 10^{-14}$ | $3.1 \times 10^{-9}$  | $2.8 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.2 \times 10^{-10}$ | $3.3 \times 10^{-9}$  | $1.3 \times 10^{-12}$                          | $1.6 \times 10^{-8}$                   | $6.5 \times 10^{-12}$                          | $2.3 \times 10^{-7}$                  | $9.1 \times 10^{-11}$                      | $1.1 \times 10^{-6}$  | $4.5 \times 10^{-10}$                      |                      |
| Shoreline         | $1.4 \times 10^{-11}$        | $1.2 \times 10^{-13}$ | $3.6 \times 10^{-11}$ | $2.0 \times 10^{-13}$ | $6.4 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-10}$ | $4.6 \times 10^{-14}$                          | $5.7 \times 10^{-10}$                  | $2.3 \times 10^{-13}$                          | $8.0 \times 10^{-9}$                  | $3.2 \times 10^{-12}$                      | $4.0 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.6 \times 10^{-11}$                      |                      |
| <b>Subtotal</b>   | $1.5 \times 10^{-11}$        | $1.5 \times 10^{-13}$ | $3.2 \times 10^{-9}$  | $3.0 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-10}$ | $3.4 \times 10^{-9}$  | $1.3 \times 10^{-12}$                          | $1.7 \times 10^{-8}$                   | $6.7 \times 10^{-12}$                          | $2.4 \times 10^{-7}$                  | $9.4 \times 10^{-11}$                      | $1.2 \times 10^{-6}$  | $4.7 \times 10^{-10}$                      |                      |
| <b>External:</b>  |                              |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |  |  |                                       |  |   |  |                      |
| Shoreline         | $3.1 \times 10^{-8}$         | $2.2 \times 10^{-9}$  | $8.1 \times 10^{-13}$ | $8.3 \times 10^{-9}$  | $3.4 \times 10^{-11}$ | $4.2 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.7 \times 10^{-11}$                          | $1.9 \times 10^{-7}$                   | $7.4 \times 10^{-11}$                          | $2.9 \times 10^{-6}$                  | $1.2 \times 10^{-9}$                       | $1.3 \times 10^{-5}$  | $5.2 \times 10^{-9}$                       |                      |
| <b>Subtotal</b>   | $3.1 \times 10^{-8}$         | $2.2 \times 10^{-9}$  | $8.1 \times 10^{-13}$ | $8.3 \times 10^{-9}$  | $3.4 \times 10^{-11}$ | $4.2 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.7 \times 10^{-11}$                          | $1.9 \times 10^{-7}$                   | $7.4 \times 10^{-11}$                          | $2.9 \times 10^{-6}$                  | $1.2 \times 10^{-9}$                       | $1.3 \times 10^{-5}$  | $5.2 \times 10^{-9}$                       |                      |
| <b>Total</b>      | "                            | $3.1 \times 10^{-8}$  | $2.2 \times 10^{-9}$  | $3.2 \times 10^{-9}$  | $8.3 \times 10^{-9}$  | $2.2 \times 10^{-10}$ | $4.5 \times 10^{-8}$                           | $1.8 \times 10^{-11}$                  | $2.0 \times 10^{-7}$                           | $8.1 \times 10^{-11}$                 | $3.1 \times 10^{-6}$                       | $1.3 \times 10^{-9}$  | $1.4 \times 10^{-5}$                       | $5.7 \times 10^{-9}$ |

- a. For the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative, the involved worker exposures result from the aqueous transport of exposed L-Lake sediments in Steel Creek.
- b. Based on a risk of 0.0004 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).
- c. Based on a 5-year exposure period. Doses are corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.
- d. The number of involved workers is estimated to be 70.

C-31

**Table C-32.** Steel Creek - Involved worker (future use) radiological doses associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative and resulting health effects.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure Pathway  | Individual annual dose (rem) |                       |                       |                       |                       |                      | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>b</sup> | Lifetime dose (rem) <sup>c</sup> | Probability of fatal cancer <sup>b</sup> | Population dose (person-rem) <sup>d</sup> | Number of fatal cancers <sup>b</sup> | Population lifetime dose (person-rem) <sup>c,d</sup> | Number of fatal cancers <sup>b</sup> |
|-------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
|                   | Cs-137                       | Co-60                 | 240                   | Pu-239/<br>Pm-146     | U-233/234             | Total                |  |                                  |  |   |                                      |  |                                      |
| <b>Ingestion:</b> |                              |                       |                       |                       |                       |                      |  |                                  |  |   |                                      |  |                                      |
| Shoreline Dermal  | $2.0 \times 10^{-11}$        | $4.5 \times 10^{-13}$ | $5.2 \times 10^{-8}$  | $4.7 \times 10^{-11}$ | $2.1 \times 10^{-9}$  | $5.4 \times 10^{-8}$ | $2.2 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $1.4 \times 10^{-6}$             | $5.4 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $3.8 \times 10^{-6}$                      | $1.5 \times 10^{-9}$                 | $9.5 \times 10^{-5}$                                 | $3.8 \times 10^{-8}$                 |
| Shoreline         | $3.2 \times 10^{-10}$        | $2.7 \times 10^{-12}$ | $8.1 \times 10^{-10}$ | $4.3 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.5 \times 10^{-9}$  | $2.6 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-12}$                    | $6.4 \times 10^{-8}$             | $2.6 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $1.8 \times 10^{-7}$                      | $7.4 \times 10^{-11}$                | $4.5 \times 10^{-6}$                                 | $1.8 \times 10^{-9}$                 |
| <b>Subtotal</b>   | $3.4 \times 10^{-10}$        | $3.2 \times 10^{-12}$ | $5.3 \times 10^{-8}$  | $5.1 \times 10^{-11}$ | $3.6 \times 10^{-9}$  | $5.7 \times 10^{-8}$ | $2.3 \times 10^{-11}$                    | $1.4 \times 10^{-6}$             | $5.7 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $4.0 \times 10^{-6}$                      | $1.6 \times 10^{-9}$                 | $9.9 \times 10^{-5}$                                 | $4.0 \times 10^{-8}$                 |
| <b>External:</b>  |                              |                       |                       |                       |                       |                      |  |                                  |  |   |                                      |  |                                      |
| Shoreline         | $6.8 \times 10^{-7}$         | $4.9 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.8 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-7}$  | $7.5 \times 10^{-10}$ | $9.2 \times 10^{-7}$ | $3.7 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$             | $6.4 \times 10^{-9}$                     | $6.4 \times 10^{-5}$                      | $2.6 \times 10^{-8}$                 | $1.0 \times 10^{-3}$                                 | $4.1 \times 10^{-7}$                 |
| <b>Subtotal</b>   | $6.8 \times 10^{-7}$         | $4.9 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.8 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-7}$  | $7.5 \times 10^{-10}$ | $9.2 \times 10^{-7}$ | $3.7 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$             | $6.4 \times 10^{-9}$                     | $6.4 \times 10^{-5}$                      | $2.6 \times 10^{-8}$                 | $1.0 \times 10^{-3}$                                 | $4.1 \times 10^{-7}$                 |
| <b>Total</b>      | $6.8 \times 10^{-7}$         | $4.9 \times 10^{-8}$  | $5.3 \times 10^{-8}$  | $1.9 \times 10^{-7}$  | $4.3 \times 10^{-9}$  | $9.7 \times 10^{-7}$ | $3.9 \times 10^{-10}$                    | $1.6 \times 10^{-5}$             | $6.8 \times 10^{-9}$                     | $6.8 \times 10^{-5}$                      | $2.7 \times 10^{-8}$                 | $1.1 \times 10^{-3}$                                 | $4.5 \times 10^{-7}$                 |

a. For the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative, the involved worker exposures result from the aqueous transport of exposed L-Lake sediments in Steel Creek.

b. Based on a risk of 0.0004 latent fatal cancers per person-rem of radiation exposure (NCRP 1993).

c. Based on a 25-year exposure period. Doses are decay corrected for radioactive decay over the exposure period.

d. The number of involved workers is estimated to be 70.

**Table C-33. Steel Creek - Involved worker (current use) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative.<sup>a</sup>**

| Exposure Pathway  | Hazard quotient       |                      |                      |                      |                      | Hazard Index         | Annual cancer risk    |                       |                       | Lifetime cancer risk <sup>c</sup> |
|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                   | Manganese             | Thallium             | Antimony             | Lead                 | Cadmium              |                      | Beryllium             | Arsenic               | Total                 |                                   |
| <b>Ingestion:</b> |                       |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                       |                       |                       |                                   |
| Shoreline Dermal  | $7.4 \times 10^{-11}$ | $6.6 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.6 \times 10^{-6}$ | $2.9 \times 10^{-8}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-7}$ | $8.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | $5.3 \times 10^{-12}$ | $3.3 \times 10^{-13}$ | $5.7 \times 10^{-12}$ | $2.8 \times 10^{-11}$             |
| Shoreline         | $8.7 \times 10^{-11}$ | $7.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-7}$ | $6.9 \times 10^{-8}$ | $6.1 \times 10^{-9}$ | $7.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | $3.1 \times 10^{-13}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-12}$ | $2.2 \times 10^{-12}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-11}$             |
| Total             | $1.6 \times 10^{-10}$ | $8.4 \times 10^{-5}$ | $1.8 \times 10^{-6}$ | $9.8 \times 10^{-8}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-7}$ | $8.6 \times 10^{-5}$ | $5.7 \times 10^{-12}$ | $2.2 \times 10^{-12}$ | $7.9 \times 10^{-12}$ | $3.9 \times 10^{-11}$             |

- a. For the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative, the uninvolved worker is exposed by the aqueous transport of exposed L-Lake sediments in Steel Creek.
- b. Hazard index is the sum of hazard quotients added across exposure pathways or pollutants.
- c. Based on a 5-year exposure period.

**Table C-34.** Steel Creek - Involved worker (future use) nonradiological hazard indexes and cancer risks associated with the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative.<sup>a</sup>

| Exposure Pathway  | Hazard quotient      |                      |                      |                      |                      | Hazard Index         | Annual cancer risk    |                       |                       | Lifetime cancer risk <sup>c</sup> |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                   | Manganese            | Thallium             | Antimony             | Lead                 | Cadmium              |                      | Beryllium             | Arsenic               | Total                 |                                   |
| <b>Ingestion:</b> |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                       |                       |                       |                                   |
| Shoreline Dermal  | $1.2 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.1 \times 10^{-4}$ | $2.7 \times 10^{-5}$ | $4.9 \times 10^{-7}$ | $1.8 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-4}$ | $8.9 \times 10^{-11}$ | $5.5 \times 10^{-12}$ | $9.5 \times 10^{-10}$ | $2.4 \times 10^{-9}$              |
| Shoreline         | $2.0 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.7 \times 10^{-3}$ | $4.4 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.5 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.4 \times 10^{-7}$ | $1.7 \times 10^{-3}$ | $7.1 \times 10^{-12}$ | $4.4 \times 10^{-11}$ | $5.1 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.3 \times 10^{-9}$              |
| <b>Total</b>      | $3.2 \times 10^{-9}$ | $1.8 \times 10^{-3}$ | $3.2 \times 10^{-5}$ | $2.0 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.9 \times 10^{-6}$ | $1.8 \times 10^{-3}$ | $9.6 \times 10^{-11}$ | $4.9 \times 10^{-11}$ | $1.5 \times 10^{-10}$ | $3.6 \times 10^{-9}$              |

a. For the Shut Down and Deactivate Alternative, the uninvolved worker is exposed by the aqueous transport of exposed L-Lake sediments in Steel Creek.  
 b. Hazard index is the sum of hazard quotients added across exposure pathways or pollutants.  
 c. Based on a 25-year exposure period.